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ABSTRACT

The statistical report on public employment in 1974 briefly summarizes the trend of increasing public employment (especially at the State and local level), increases and variations in average monthly earnings of government employees, the distribution of State and local government employment by type of government and by State areas, and the sources and reliability of the data presented. Twenty-five pages of the document consist of detailed tables which present the statistical data on which the introductory summary is based. (JR)

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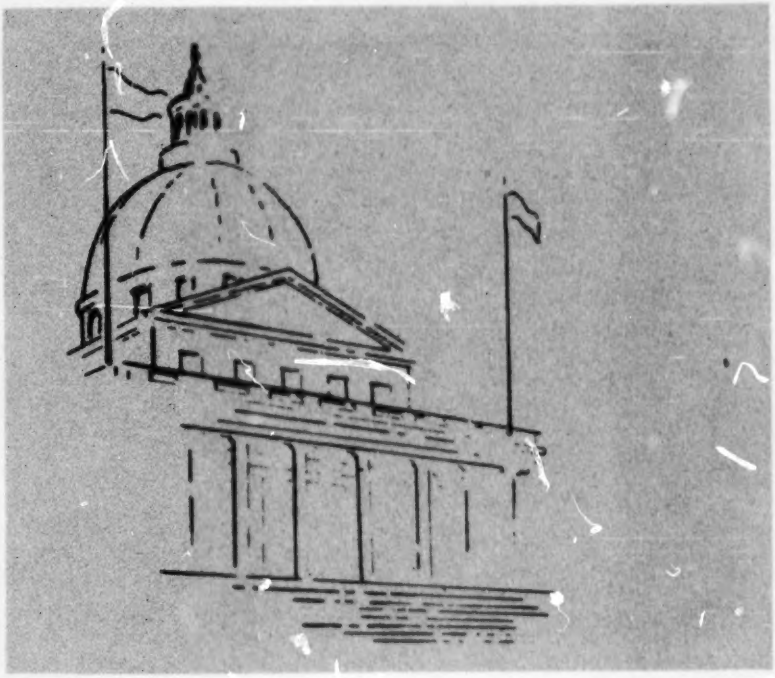

PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT IN 1974

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

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INTRODUCTION

There were 14.7 million civilian public employees in October 1974, an increase of 529,000 over October 1973. The increase was accounted for by State and local governments, which had 11.8 million employees in October 1974 as compared with 11.4 million in October 1973. The number of Federal civilian employees increased slightly to 2.9 million.

Public civilian payrolls for October 1974 totaled $12.1 billion, about $1.1 billion more than for October 1973. The Federal Government portion amounted to about $3.3 billion and payrolls of State and local governments were $8.8 billion.

The figure below summarizes employee and payroll trends in the public sector since 1964.

Approximately 22 percent of all persons counted as paid employees of State and local governments in October 1974 were employed on a part-time basis. When the number of these employees is discounted by applying average full-time earning rates, it is found that the full-time equivalent of all State and local government employment was 9,881,000 in October 1974. Of this total, local governments accounted for approximately 73 percent, or 7,228,000 of the full-time equivalent employment.[1]

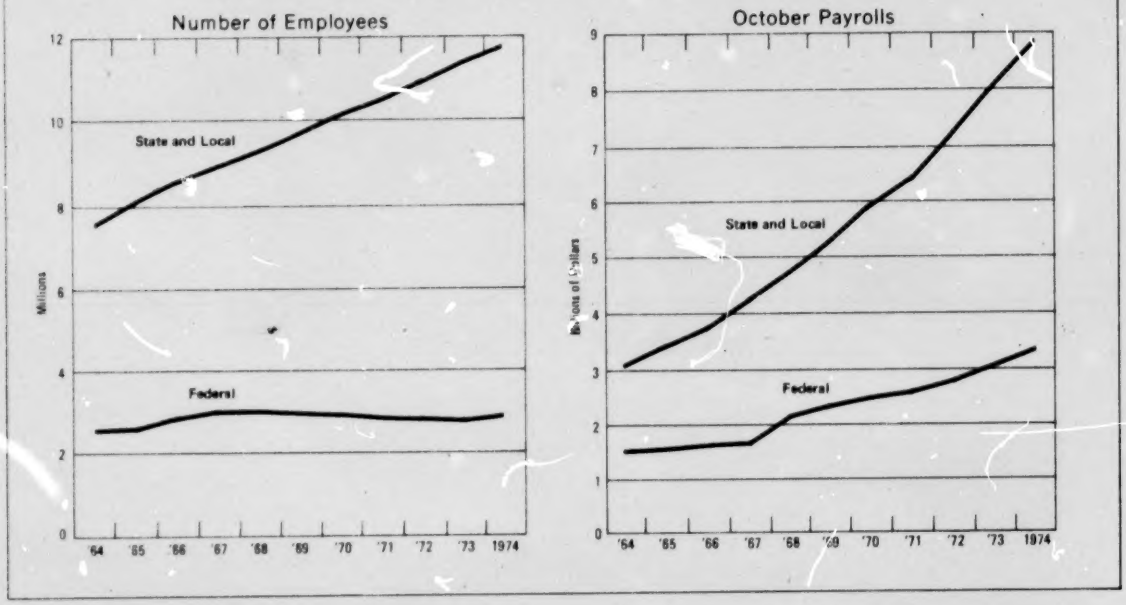
Nearly one-half of the full-time equivalent number of State and local government employees were in the education function in October 1974, a total of 4,931,000.

TRENDS IN PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT

Total governmental employment in the United States has risen each year since 1953, with State and local governments accounting for most of the changes in this 21-year period. Civilian Federal employment reached a peak of approximately 3.4 million persons during World War II, was cut back to 2.0 million in 1947, and

[1] Full-time equivalent is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if all personnel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay applying to full-time workers. It is calculated, for a particular function of a government, by dividing the average monthly pay for full-time employees of that function into the total pay for all full- and part-time employees in the function.

Public Employment and Payrolls: October 1964 to October 1974



subsequently rose to 2.5 million in 1951. After several years of only minor change, Federal civilian employment moved up to nearly 3.0 million in 1967 and has since receded to its present level of 2.9 million. Most of this recent change involves Federal civilian employment for national defense. Total employment of State and local governments dropped somewhat during World War II, from 3.4 million in 1941 to 3.2 million in 1945. Since then it has shown a significant increase nearly every year.[2]

Table 2 provides summary historical data on employment and payrolls of State and local governments since 1952. During the 22-year period ending with October 1974, the full-time equivalent number of State and local government employees rose 146 percent, and October payrolls of these governments went up 686 percent.

The 1973-74 increase in the full-time equivalent number of persons employed by State and local governments was 303,000 as compared with a rise of 401,000 during the previous year. Approximately 60 percent of the 1973-74 rise was accounted for by employees in the education function. Recent annual rates of change in full-time equivalent employment and in October payrolls of State and local governments are indicated in table A.[3]

Each of the several major types of local governments, as well as the States, have shared in the recent rise in public employment (table 2). Table B is a summary of growth rates in the full-time equivalent number of State and local employees, by type of government.

Three fields of Federal Government activity have no counterpart at the State-local level--national defense, postal service, and space research and technology. These three functions account for more than 60 percent of all employees and payrolls of the Federal government, and for about one-eighth of Federal-State-local government employment and more than one-sixth of Federal-State-local government payrolls in the United States.

The local schools category covers only the provision of elementary and secondary grades. Employees of institutions of higher education operated by local governments are included in the institutions of higher education category.

Table A. Changes in State and Local Government Employment and Payrolls

Item	Year-to-year increase (percent)		
	All functions	Education	Other functions
Full-time equivalent employment:			
1973 to 1974	3.2	3.8	2.5
1972 to 1973	3.7	3.6	3.8
1971 to 1972	4.2	4.2	4.2
1970 to 1971	3.3	3.4	3.1
1969 to 1970	4.5	4.8	4.2
1968 to 1969	3.6	4.2	2.9
1967 to 1968	5.7	6.6	4.9
Average, 1967 to 1972	4.4	4.6	4.1
Average, 1962 to 1967	4.6	6.0	3.3
Average, 1954 to 1974	4.2	5.1	3.5
October payrolls:			
1973 to 1974	10.2	10.4	10.0
1972 to 1973	10.7	9.7	11.8
1971 to 1972	9.9	9.0	10.9
1970 to 1971	8.1	6.7	9.6
1969 to 1970	12.5	12.0	13.0
1968 to 1969	10.5	11.2	9.7
1967 to 1968	12.8	13.4	12.1
Average, 1967 to 1972	11.4	11.2	11.7
Average, 1962 to 1967	10.0	11.1	8.8
Average, 1954 to 1974	9.9	10.7	9.2

About 64 percent of all local school employees, as shown in table 3, consists of instructional staff. School systems canvassed were asked to include under this heading not only teachers, but also teacher aides, principals, supervisors of instruction, school librarians, and guidance personnel. Other employees of public schools include administrative and clerical personnel, plant operation and maintenance employees, and any bus drivers, lunchroom, health, and recreational personnel. The category "other education" is applied only to State governments. It is comprised mainly of central agencies for the supervision of public education, and special State schools for the physically handicapped.

General control is comprised of legislative bodies, courts, and the chief executives and central staff agencies of governments. The police and fire protection

[2] See 1972 Census of Governments, Vol. 6, No. 4: Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment. It provides summary nationwide data by level of government for the period 1940 through 1972, and also State-by-State figures, by function, for selected years.

[3] Local government data other than for 1957, 1962, 1967 and 1972 involve estimates based on a sample of governmental units.

Table B. Changes in Employment for States and Types of Local Governments

Type of government	Year-to-year increase in full-time equivalent employment (percent)	
	1973 to 1974	Average, 1963 to 1973
Total	3.2	4.3
State	4.2	5.0
Local	2.8	4.1
Counties	1.9	5.1
Municipalities	0.8	3.1
Townships	0.3	4.2
School districts	4.5	4.1
Special districts	4.8	6.4

Table C. State and Local Government Employment by Function

Function	Full-time equivalent employment	
	Number (thousands)	Percent
Total	9,881	100.0
Education	4,930	49.9
Local schools	3,839	38.9
Institutions of higher education	1,005	10.2
Other education	87	0.9
Hospitals	935	9.5
Highways	561	5.7
Police protection	532	5.4
General control	317	3.2
Public welfare	316	3.2
Financial administration	242	2.4
Local fire protection	211	2.1
Correction	185	1.9
Local utilities other than water supply[1]	181	1.8
Health	179	1.8
Natural resources	169	1.7
Local parks and recreation	136	1.4
Sanitation other than sewerage	124	1.3
Water supply	118	1.2
Employment security administration	85	0.9
Sewerage	78	0.8
All other	582	5.9

[1]Electric power, transit, and gas supply systems.

categories include not only uniformed forces but also administrative and clerical employees concerned with these services. Sanitation other than sewage refers to refuse collection and disposal, and street cleaning.

The nature of governmental activities comprising other functional classes is generally evident from their designations.

Table C above summarizes the functional distribution of State and local government employment in October 1974.

A more detailed presentation of State and local government employment data by function appears in table 3.

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS

Full-time employees of State and local governments were paid an average of $899 for the month of October 1974–$52 a month more than for October 1973.

As shown in table 4, there is a marked range in average earnings for employees engaged in different functions. In part, this results from differences in the proportion of highly trained personnel engaged in various fields. However, other factors may also be noted. For example, in the education function the relatively higher average monthly earnings are influenced by the fact that some employees are paid on a 9- or 10-month basis rather than uniformly throughout the calendar year. Also, in the hospital function relatively low average monthly salaries are partly affected by the exclusion of any payments for housing, meals or other "in kind" compensation supplementary to cash payments. Such perquisites are more commonly provided to hospital personnel than to public employees in other functions.

Generally higher pay rates in metropolitan and urban areas help to account for the higher average earnings for functions that are concentrated heavily in urban areas such as police and fire protection, water supply, and other local utilities.

DATA BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT

Table D below shows the distribution of State and local government employment by type of government in October 1974.

Greater functional detail of nationwide amounts for each type of local government is shown in table 5 and type-of-government figures for each State appear in table 8. As the data in table 8 indicate, there is marked interstate diversity in the relative scale of the several kinds of governments. This reflects variations in governmental structure and functional assignments, as well as differing degrees of urbanization and population density from State to State.

Table D. State and Local Government Employment by Type of Government

Function	Employees (full-time and part-time)	
	Number (thousands)	Percent
Total	11,794	100.0
State	3,155	26.7
Local	8,639	73.3
County	1,490	12.6
Municipal	2,491	21.1
Township	379	3.2
School districts	3,906	33.1
Special districts	374	3.2

DATA FOR STATE AREAS

The number of Federal civilian employees working in various States ranges widely–from more than 299,000 in California to fewer than 10,000 in each of seven States, as indicated in table 6. This distribution is strongly influenced by the location of large-scale Federal establishments, including regional offices and field headquarters.

A wide interstate range appears also in employment of State and local governments–from more than 1 million in California and New York to fewer than 28,000 in Alaska and Wyoming. Ranking the States by State and local government employment generally resembles, but does not directly coincide with, their ranking in terms of total population.

Because of the differing proportions of part-time employment among areas, the relationship between public employment and population can best be considered in terms of full-time equivalent numbers. On this basis, State and local government employment in October 1974 ranged from approximately 394 per 10,000 population in Pennsylvania to more than 763 per 10,000 in the District of Columbia (table 6). Following is a distribution of the 50 States and the District of Columbia in terms of the full-time equivalent number of State and local government employees per 10,000 population:

Total	51
Less than 400	1
400-424	5
425-449	8
450-474	13
475-499	9
500-524	6
525 or more	9

Local government employment, on a full-time equivalent basis, averaged 342 per 10,000 population, or more than 2-1/2 times the related average ratio for State government employment–126 per 10,000. The marked interstate differences in the relative magnitude of the State and local government components arise, in part, from differences in the allocation of responsibility for administration of various functions.

A functional distribution of State and local government employment in each State is provided in table 9 and payroll amounts by function appear in table 10. The relation of employment for various functions to the population of individual States is indicated in table 11. Table E provides summary figures based on the data in table 11.

Table E. Comparison of the Number of State and Local Government Employees in Relation to Population

Function	State and local government full-time equivalent employment per 10,000 population		
	United States average	Highest State[1]	Lowest State[1]
Education[2]	233	332	187
Local schools	182	248	149
Instructional staff	126	169	106
Other	55	87	35
Institutions of higher education	48	125	22
All functions other than education[2]	234	407	184
Selected functions:			
Hospitals	44	89	17
Highways	27	60	18
Police protection	25	39	15
General control	15	43	10
Public welfare	15	30	6
Financial administration	12	30	6
Local fire protection	10	22	4

[1]Excludes the District of Columbia, because of its uniquely urban nature.

[2]Includes categories not shown separately.

October payroll amounts on a State-by-State basis are summarized by level of government in table 7. Table F distributes the 50 States and the District of Columbia in terms of the average October 1974 earnings of full-time employees of State and local governments.

Table F. Distribution of States by Average Earnings of Full-Time State and Local Government Employees

Average earnings: October 1974	Education employees	Other employees
Total.....	51	51
Less than $600.....	-	3
$600 to $699.....	2	11
$700 to $799.....	19	16
$800 to $899.....	10	12
$900 to $999.....	7	5
$1,000 or more.....	13	4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Any comparison or interpretation of earning averages for individual States should take into account the factors, such as those discussed above, related to nationwide averages for particular functions.

SOURCES AND RELIABILITY OF DATA

Local government data in this report represent estimates based on information collected by mail questionnaire from a sample of governmental units. Survey coverage in each State applies to the State government (including all its constituent agencies, departments, and institutions) and a random sample of local governments. The sample was selected from the total number of local governments enumerated in the 1972 Census of Governments. In selecting the sample, all local governments within each State were stratified by type of government, i.e., counties, municipalities, townships, school districts, and special districts, and within each type, by the magnitude of their annual expenditures as reported in the 1972 Census of Governments.

For this report, information was sought concerning all State governments and approximately 17,100 sample local governments and school systems. Mail requests for data were sent to over 4,400 State government agencies and to approximately 19,100 local government units or agencies. Usable replies were received from 87 percent of the panel canvassed. For nonrespondent governmental units and agencies included in the panel, prior year data were utilized.

For this annual survey, employee and payroll figures reported by State and local government officials are generally accepted as being substantially correct. In some cases, varying interpretations of the instructions or deficiencies in governmental employment and payroll records may make it difficult for officials to render complete and accurate reports for their governments. These difficulties are dealt with by (1) careful definitions of terms and detailed instructions in difficult cases, (2) supplementary correspondence and telephone follow-up to officials, and (3) intensive examination of data collected–i.e., verification of internal consistency and comparison with previous reports, and other sources of data. Errors that may be introduced during processing (input preparation, etc.) are minimized through the use of intensive computer editing of the data at various stages of the processing system.

The statistics in this report that are based wholly or partly on data from the sample are apt to differ somewhat from the results of a survey covering all governments but otherwise conducted using the same schedules and procedures. In addition to possible nonsampling errors as discussed above, the estimates based on a sample survey are subject to sampling variability. The particular sample used in this survey is one of a large number of all possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design. Each of the possible samples would yield somewhat different results. The standard error is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples.

Estimates of the standard errors of the 1974 public employment data for local government totals of full-time employees, full-time employee payrolls and full-time equivalent employment in each State were found to be generally within 2 percent of the estimated figures, and less than 1 percent for 37 States. The results of the computations of standard errors for local government totals on a relative standard error basis are summarized in table G below:

Table G. Relative Standard Errors of Local Government Totals of Full-Time Employees, Full-Time Employee Payrolls, and Full-Time Equivalent Employment by States as a Percent of Estimated Total

0.5 or less	0.5 – 1.0	1.0 – 2.0
California	Alaska	Alabama
Connecticut	Arizona	Arkansas
District of Columbia	Colorado	Idaho
Florida	Delaware	Iowa
Hawaii	Georgia	Maine
Indiana	Illinois	Mississippi
Maryland	Kansas	Montana
	Kentucky	
Massachusetts	Louisiana	New Hampshire
Nevada	Michigan	North Dakota
New Jersey	Minnesota	South Carolina
New York	Missouri	Utah
Ohio	Nebraska	Vermont
Pennsylvania	New Mexico	Virginia
Rhode Island	North Carolina	Wyoming
Tennessee	Oklahoma	
	Oregon	
	South Dakota	
	Texas	
	Washington	
	West Virginia	
	Wisconsin	

A two-thirds confidence interval may be constructed in the following manner. The lower bound is obtained by subtracting one standard error from the estimate. The upper bound is obtained by adding one standard error to the estimate. Constructing intervals in this manner, we can say with two-thirds confidence that the interval for a particular sample will include the figure that would have been obtained from a complete census.

State government figures are not subject to sampling; consequently, State-local aggregates shown here for individual States are more reliable (on a relative standard error basis) than the local government estimates they include. Nationwide estimates in this report are based upon the summation of State-by-State figures and, consequently, are more reliable than the State-area data. Estimates of major U.S. totals for local governments are subject to a sampling variability of less than one-half of 1 percent and other local government totals are subject to sampling variability of less than 1 percent.

State-area estimates shown in table 8 for particular types of local governments, and State-area estimates reported for particular locally performed functions, are likely to have a larger sampling variability than their related local government aggregates. Estimates for components that make up a relatively minor part of local government totals in a State may be subject to particularly large variability, and should be interpreted with special caution.

As calculated for this report, the standard error also partially measures the effect of certain nonsampling errors but does not measure any possible systematic biases in the data.

Persons desiring further information on estimation of sampling error of published statistics in this report may send inquiries to Governments Division, Bureau of the Census.

This report is one of four recurrent annual publications based on a survey of government employment in October. One companion report, City Employment in 1974, presents data individually for 405 municipalities and major townships which had a population of 30,000 or more in 1970. The second companion report, Local Government Employment in Selected Metropolitan Areas and Large Counties: 1974, presents data on the employment and payrolls of local governments in the standard metropolitan areas which had a population in 1972 of 500,000 or more and 68 large county areas outside these SMSA's. County Government Employment in 1974, a new annual report in this series, provides data for each of the 337 individual county governments which had a population of 100,000 or more in 1973 plus National and size-group totals for all counties.

Final reports from the 1972 Census of Governments, particularly Compendium of Public Employment, Vol. 3, No. 2, provide National and State-by-State figures on public employment in October 1972, together with additional geographic detail based on a canvass of all local governments.

Table 1. Public Employment and Payrolls, by Level of Government and by Function: October 1974 and 1973

Function	October 1974			October 1973			Percent increase or decrease (-), 1973 to 1974		
	All governments	Federal Government (civilian)[1]	State and local governments	All governments	Federal Government (civilian)[1]	State and local governments	All governments	Federal Government (civilian)[1]	State and local governments
EMPLOYEES (THOUSANDS)									
FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME	14 668	2 874	11 794	14 139	2 786	11 353	3.7	3.2	3.9
NATIONAL DEFENSE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	1 067	1 067	-	1 053	1 053	-	1.4	1.4	-
POSTAL SERVICE	699	699	-	692	692	-	1.0	1.0	-
SPACE RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY	26	26	-	27	27	-	-3.5	-3.5	-
EDUCATION	6 228	25	6 202	5 922	21	5 901	5.2	22.8	5.1
HIGHWAYS	602	5	596	604	5	599	-3.4	4.4	-3.8
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS	1 419	236	1 183	1 375	221	1 154	3.2	6.8	2.5
POLICE PROTECTION	652	54	597	616	35	581	5.7	54.8	2.8
NATURAL RESOURCES	438	241	197	413	225	188	6.4	7.5	5.0
FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	376	102	274	381	112	269	-1.2	-8.7	1.9
GENERAL CONTROL	479	41	438	459	47	412	4.5	-11.3	6.3
ALL OTHER	2 683	377	2 306	2 599	350	2 249	3.2	7.6	2.6
OCTOBER PAYROLLS (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)									
TOTAL	22 126.6	3 [illegible].3	8 832.3	11 026.9	3 012.0	r8 014.9	10.0	9.4	10.2
NATIONAL DEFENSE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	1 185.3	1 185.3	-	1 117.3	1 117.3	-	6.1	6.1	-
POSTAL SERVICE	785.6	785.6	-	720.8	720.8	-	9.0	9.0	-
SPACE RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY	50.8	50.8	-	47.5	47.5	-	6.8	6.8	-
EDUCATION	4 648.1	27.9	4 620.3	r4 204.7	19.9	r4 184.8	10.5	40.1	10.4
HIGHWAYS	458.1	7.5	450.5	439.1	7.0	432.1	4.3	7.5	4.3
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS	1 085.4	252.9	832.5	977.6	219.7	757.9	11.0	15.1	9.8
POLICE PROTECTION	606.6	75.7	530.9	527.4	47.9	479.5	15.0	58.0	10.7
NATURAL RESOURCES	430.5	287.6	142.9	369.7	241.2	128.5	16.4	19.2	11.2
FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	318.7	121.1	197.7	3[illegible].2	132.1	176.1	3.4	-8.4	12.3
GENERAL CONTROL	328.3	46.7	281.6	316.5	55.5	261.0	3.7	-15.9	7.9
ALL OTHER	2 229.1	453.2	1 775.9	1 998.4	403.4	1 595.0	11.5	12.3	11.3

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
r Revised.
[1] Comprises all Federal civilian employees, including those outside the United States. On a full-time equivalent basis, Federal employees totaled 2,742,634 in October 1974, or about 2.8 percent more than the 2,668,291 figure for October 1973. Federal figures on this basis are not available by function or by State.

Table 2. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Type of Government: 1952 to 1974

Item	State and local governments			State governments	Local governments					
	Total	Education	Other functions		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	School districts	Special districts
EMPLOYEES (THOUSANDS)										
ALL EMPLOYEES (OCTOBER 1974)	14 794	6 202	5 592	3 155	8 639	1 490	2 491	379	3 906	374
FULL-TIME	9 203	4 461	4 742	2 470	6 733	1 270	2 091	205	2 944	293
PART-TIME	2 591	1 741	850	685	1 906	219	571	174	962	80
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT	9 881	4 931	4 950	2 653	7 228	1 343	2 127	233	3 212	312
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT:										
1973 (OCTOBER)	9 578	4 751	4 827	2 547	7 031	1 318	2 109	236	3 074	298
1972 (OCTOBER)	9 237	4 585	4 651	2 487	6 750	1 242	2 029	215	2 981	283
1971 (OCTOBER)	8 806	4 403	4 403	2 384	6 422	1 153	1 960	200	2 865	244
1970 (OCTOBER)	8 528	4 258	4 271	2 302	6 226	1 098	1 922	192	2 786	228
1969 (OCTOBER)	8 160	4 063	4 097	2 179	5 981	1 053	1 858	191	2 656	221
1968 (OCTOBER)	7 879	3 898	3 982	2 085	5 795	1 034	1 813	185	2 555	207
1967 (OCTOBER)	7 455	3 658	3 797	1 946	5 509	973	1 715	175	2 449	196
1966 (OCTOBER)	7 263	3 543	3 720	1 864	5 399	948	1 701	181	2 369	200
1965 (OCTOBER)	6 937	3 337	3 600	1 751	5 186	893	1 638	177	2 287	191
1964 (OCTOBER)	6 586	3 132	3 454	1 639	4 947	859	1 584	165	2 164	176
1963 (OCTOBER)	6 282	2 948	3 334	1 558	4 724	804	1 549	154	2 056	161
1962 (OCTOBER)	5 958	2 730	3 228	1 478	4 480	764	1 486	145	1 901	165
1961 (OCTOBER)	5 845	2 652	3 193	1 435	4 410	760	1 491	149	1 836	152
1960 (OCTOBER)	5 570	2 525	3 045	1 353	4 217	728	1 447	(NA)	1 729	(NA)
1959 (OCTOBER)	5 342	2 396	2 946	1 302	4 039	703	1 406	(NA)	1 635	(NA)
1958 (OCTOBER)	5 171	2 270	2 901	1 259	3 912	678	1 372	(NA)	1 572	(NA)
1957 (APRIL)	4 793	2 093	2 700	1 154	3 638	647	1 297	122	1 452	120
1956 (OCTOBER)	4 687	2 032	2 655	1 136	3 551	632	1 292	110	1 415	103
1955 (OCTOBER)	4 487	1 935	2 552	1 081	3 406	604	1 252	109	1 341	100
1954 (OCTOBER)	4 309	1 826	2 483	1 034	3 284	577	1 234	102	1 264	97
1953 (OCTOBER)	4 125	1 737	2 389	966	3 150	564	1 200	105	1 197	98
1952 (OCTOBER)	4 012	1 678	2 334	958	3 054	535	1 175	99	1 146	97
MONTHLY PAYROLL (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)										
1974 (OCTOBER), TOTAL FOR FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	8 832.3	4 620.3	4 212.0	2 409.5	6 422.8	1 057.2	1 985.3	199.8	2 722.5	258.0
FOR PART-TIME EMPLOYEES	8 281.0	4 231.7	4 049.3	2 239.2	6 041.9	1 006.4	1 892.4	179.9	2 717.7	245.5
TOTAL PAYROLL:	551.2	388.5	162.7	170.4	380.9	50.8	92.9	19.9	204.8	12.4
1973 (OCTOBER)	r8 014.9	r4 184.8	3 830.1	r2 158.2	5 856.8	951.7	1 855.3	192.4	2 622.9	234.4
1972 (OCTOBER)	7 240.0	3 814.3	3 425.8	1 936.6	5 303.4	867.4	1 654.0	166.4	2 427.9	197.8
1971 (OCTOBER)	6 582.2	3 392.4	2 999.7	1 741.7	4 840.5	722.4	1 481.8	137.8	2 146.1	152.3
1970 (OCTOBER)	5 906.4	3 169.7	2 736.7	1 612.2	4 294.2	639.5	1 360.7	122.3	2 031.7	140.0
1969 (OCTOBER)	5 252.3	2 830.6	2 421.7	1 430.5	3 821.7	573.6	1 195.6	114.4	1 816.3	123.9
1968 (OCTOBER)	4 751.9	2 544.8	2 207.1	1 256.6	3 495.2	531.8	1 097.1	107.2	1 644.0	115.2
1967 (OCTOBER)	4 213.2	2 244.0	1 969.2	1 105.5	3 107.7	485.4	971.5	96.2	1 475.0	99.6
1966 (OCTOBER)	3 798.2	2 020.3	1 777.9	975.2	2 823.0	414.4	891.7	87.1	1 332.8	96.9
1965 (OCTOBER)	3 400.3	1 777.7	1 622.5	849.2	2 551.1	377.3	818.2	80.5	1 188.6	86.5
1964 (OCTOBER)	3 097.2	1 607.9	1 489.3	761.1	2 336.1	345.5	760.5	71.7	1 079.9	78.6
1963 (OCTOBER)	2 840.3	1 463.8	1 376.6	696.4	2 143.9	311.2	707.9	64.9	992.3	67.6
1962 (OCTOBER)	2 619.3	1 325.1	1 294.2	630.6	1 988.7	295.4	662.3	59.8	894.3	67.8
1961 (OCTOBER)	2 410.9	1 204.6	1 215.3	586.2	1 833.7	272.2	630.4	59.9	811.6	60.2
1960 (OCTOBER)	2 215.0	1 095.0	1 120.0	524.1	1 690.9	249.4	583.2	(NA)	735.4	(NA)
1959 (OCTOBER)	2 041.7	994.3	1 047.4	485.4	1 556.3	229.1	547.9	(NA)	669.5	(NA)
1958 (OCTOBER)	1 885.8	905.7	980.1	446.5	1 439.3	212.8	511.2	(NA)	618.2	(NA)
1957 (APRIL)	1 614.5	757.8	856.8	372.5	1 242.0	184.3	461.0	36.7	520.1	39.9
1956 (OCTOBER)	1 565.7	734.3	831.4	366.5	1 199.2	176.4	450.0	33.5	503.7	35.5
1955 (OCTOBER)	1 418.8	661.7	757.1	325.9	1 092.9	161.8	413.8	30.8	453.3	33.2
1954 (OCTOBER)	1 318.3	600.0	718.2	300.7	1 017.5	151.7	396.2	28.5	409.6	31.2
1953 (OCTOBER)	1 220.5	552.0	668.5	278.1	941.9	140.6	367.6	26.3	376.0	31.4
1952 (OCTOBER)	1 123.7	502.9	620.8	260.3	863.4	127.9	345.0	24.5	338.9	31.1

Note: Statistics for local governments, except for 1972, 1967, 1962, and 1957, are subject to sampling variation; see text. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

NA Not available.
rRevised.

Table 3. Employment of State and Local Governments, by Function: October 1974

Function	All employees (full-time and part-time, in thousands)			Full-time employees (thousands)			Full-time equivalent employment (thousands)		
	Total	State government	Local governments	Total	State government	Local governments	Total	State government	Local governments
ALL FUNCTIONS	11 794	3 155	8 639	9 203	2 470	6 733	9 881	2 653	7 228
EDUCATION	6 202	1 357	4 845	4 461	795	3 666	4 931	929	4 002
LOCAL SCHOOLS	4 561	-	4 544	3 531	14	3 517	3 838	14	3 824
INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL	2 918	12	2 906	2 601	10	2 591	2 671	11	2 660
OTHER	1 644	6	1 638	928	3	935	1 169	4	1 165
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	1 557	1 246	301	847	698	149	1 005	827	178
INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL	545	395	150	334	261	73	387	298	89
OTHER	1 003	852	151	513	437	76	618	529	89
OTHER EDUCATION	94	94	-	84	84	-	87	87	-
FUNCTIONS OTHER THAN EDUCATION	5 592	1 798	3 794	4 742	1 674	3 067	4 950	1 725	3 226
HIGHWAYS	596	280	316	550	274	276	561	277	284
PUBLIC WELFARE	327	144	183	309	140	169	316	142	174
HOSPITALS	991	489	502	888	456	432	935	472	463
HEALTH	192	84	108	172	80	92	180	81	98
POLICE PROTECTION	597	69	528	516	68	448	532	69	463
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	290	-	290	205	-	205	211	-	211
SEWERAGE	86	-	86	76	-	76	78	-	78
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	130	-	130	121	-	121	124	-	124
LOCAL PARKS AND RECREATION	199	-	199	120	-	120	136	-	136
NATURAL RESOURCES	197	161	36	155	130	25	169	141	28
HOUSING AND URBAN RENEWAL	76	-	76	70	-	70	72	-	72
AIRPORTS	18	-	18	17	-	17	17	-	17
WATER TRANSPORT AND TERMINALS	14	6	9	13	5	8	14	6	8
CORRECTION	190	116	75	182	113	69	185	114	71
LOCAL LIBRARIES	90	-	90	55	-	55	64	-	64
EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ADMINISTRATION	90	90	-	81	81	-	85	85	-
FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	274	108	166	234	104	130	243	105	137
GENERAL CONTROL	438	71	367	291	59	232	317	63	254
LOCAL UTILITIES	313	-	313	296	-	296	299	-	299
WATER SUPPLY	129	-	129	115	-	115	118	-	118
ELECTRIC POWER	62	-	62	60	-	60	61	-	61
TRANSIT	112	-	112	111	-	111	111	-	111
GAS SUPPLY	10	-	10	9	-	9	9	-	9
STATE LIQUOR STORES	16	16	-	14	14	-	14	14	-
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	467	164	303	380	152	228	398	155	243

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 4. Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Function: October 1974

Function	October payroll (millions of dollars)			October payroll of full-time employees (millions of dollars)			Average October earnings of full-time employees		
	Total	State government	Local governments	Total	State government	Local governments	Total	State government	Local governments
ALL FUNCTIONS	8 832	2 410	6 423	8 281	2 239	6 042	899	906	897
EDUCATION	4 620	932	3 688	4 232	806	3 426	949	1 023	934
LOCAL SCHOOLS	3 507	16	3 491	3 278	15	3 263	928	1 096	927
INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL	2 753	13	2 740	2 675	12	2 663	1 028	1 217	1 027
OTHER	754	3	751	602	3	599	647	740	647
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	1 034	837	197	877	713	164	1 035	1 021	1 099
INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL	563	436	127	486	382	104	1 453	1 464	1 417
OTHER	471	401	70	391	331	60	763	757	792
OTHER EDUCATION	80	80	-	78	78	-	920	920	-
FUNCTIONS OTHER THAN EDUCATION	4 212	1 476	2 735	4 049	1 434	2 616	853	147	80
HIGHWAYS	451	238	212	442	236	206	803	859	747
PUBLIC WELFARE	240	111	130	237	109	126	762	781	746
HOSPITALS	674	355	319	641	343	298	72	751	689
HEALTH	159	77	82	151	75	76	885	947	831
POLICE PROTECTION	531	70	461	516	70	446	999	1 019	995
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	225	-	225	219	-	219	1 068	-	1 068
SEWERAGE	66	-	66	64	-	64	842	-	842
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	96	-	96	94	-	94	779	-	779
LOCAL PARKS AND RECREATION	105	-	105	92	-	92	769	-	769
NATURAL RESOURCES	143	122	21	132	113	19	959	866	760
HOUSING AND URBAN RENEWAL	64	-	64	63	-	63	896	-	896
AIRPORTS	15	-	15	15	-	15	879	-	879
WATER TRANSPORT AND TERMINALS	14	5	9	14	5	9	1 048	927	1 134
CORRECTION	169	104	65	166	103	63	914	911	920
LOCAL LIBRARIES	45	-	45	39	-	39	698	-	698
EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ADMINISTRATION	77	77	-	73	73	-	901	901	1 01
FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	198	92	106	191	90	101	817	872	773
GENERAL CONTROL	282	68	214	260	63	197	893	1 081	846
LOCAL UTILITIES	300	-	300	297	-	297	1 001	-	1 001
WATER SUPPLY	99	-	99	97	-	97	844	-	844
ELECTRIC POWER	62	-	62	61	-	61	1 016	-	1 016
TRANSIT	130	-	130	130	-	130	1 163	-	1 163
GAS SUPPLY	8	-	8	8	-	8	878	-	878
STATE LIQUOR STORES	11	11	-	11	11	-	788	788	-
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	349	146	203	334	142	192	882	939	844

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 5. Employment and Payrolls of Local Governments, by Type of Government and by Function: October 1974

Function	All local governments	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	School districts	Special districts
EMPLOYEES (FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME)						
ALL FUNCTIONS	9 [illegible] 292	1 489 803	[illegible] 491 153	378 514	3 905 979	373 843
EDUCATION	4 845 039	334 247	482 261	122 552	3 905 979	-
LOCAL SCHOOLS	4 543 772	294 756	438 175	122 552	3 688 289	-
INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL	2 905 633	185 221	295 371	83 614	2 341 427	-
OTHER	1 638 139	109 535	142 804	38 938	1 346 862	-
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	301 267	39 491	44 086	-	217 690	-
INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL	150 102	20 496	24 589	-	105 517	-
OTHER	151 165	18 995	19 497	-	112 673	-
FUNCTIONS OTHER THAN EDUCATION	3 794 253	1 155 556	2 008 892	255 962	-	373 843
HIGHWAYS	316 408	131 048	130 284	49 989	-	5 087
PUBLIC WELFARE	182 766	134 724	46 508	1 534	-	-
HOSPITALS	501 963	237 971	130 897	1 687	-	122 408
HEALTH	107 910	60 514	41 315	2 870	-	3 211
POLICE PROTECTION	528 411	103 320	389 029	36 062	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	289 690	13 430	226 872	26 801	-	22 587
SEWERAGE	86 047	8 459	55 468	3 455	-	18 665
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	130 004	6 544	117 010	5 810	-	640
LOCAL PARKS AND RECREATION	198 689	28 747	140 142	10 635	-	19 165
NATURAL RESOURCES	35 608	14 071	2 333	1 004	-	18 198
HOUSING AND URBAN RENEWAL	74 198	2 550	33 846	181	-	39 621
AIRPORTS	16 025	3 629	8 891	95	-	4 410
WATER TRANSPORT AND TERMINALS	9 186	321	3 227	33	-	5 605
CORRECTION	74 566	57 845	16 707	14	-	-
LOCAL LIBRARIES	89 589	21 428	50 721	6 064	-	11 376
FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	156 212	72 229	69 993	23 990	-	-
GENERAL CONTROL	366 803	154 095	165 681	47 027	-	-
LOCAL UTILITIES	313 312	6 557	210 050	4 964	-	91 741
WATER SUPPLY	129 373	4 808	98 982	3 958	-	21 625
ELECTRIC POWER	62 399	191	47 758	1 006	-	13 444
TRANSIT	111 891	1 524	56 544	-	-	53 823
GAS SUPPLY	9 649	34	6 766	-	-	2 849
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	302 868	98 074	159 918	33 747	-	11 129
OCTOBER PAYROLL (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)						
ALL FUNCTIONS	6 422 752	1 057 218	1 985 305	199 758	2 922 492	257 979
EDUCATION	3 687 613	241 281	425 354	98 486	2 922 492	-
LOCAL SCHOOLS	3 490 828	214 490	384 511	98 486	2 793 342	-
INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL	2 739 966	169 394	308 699	80 504	2 181 369	-
OTHER	750 862	45 096	75 811	17 982	611 973	-
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	196 785	26 792	40 844	-	129 149	-
INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL	126 518	16 197	29 287	-	81 034	-
OTHER	70 266	10 595	11 557	-	48 115	-
FUNCTIONS OTHER THAN EDUCATION	2 735 139	815 937	1 559 951	101 272	-	257 979
HIGHWAYS	212 186	88 290	96 743	22 978	-	4 175
PUBLIC WELFARE	129 416	91 529	37 395	692	-	-
HOSPITALS	318 568	152 911	99 584	915	-	65 158
HEALTH	81 521	45 776	32 582	1 228	-	1 935
POLICE PROTECTION	461 018	88 661	349 232	23 125	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	224 510	13 054	196 447	8 751	-	6 259
SEWERAGE	65 591	6 873	42 153	2 524	-	14 041
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	96 119	4 741	86 964	4 024	-	389
LOCAL PARKS AND RECREATION	105 092	17 979	72 610	4 436	-	10 067
NATURAL RESOURCES	20 714	9 820	1 713	366	-	8 816
HOUSING AND URBAN RENEWAL	64 020	1 660	34 612	137	-	27 611
AIRPORTS	15 026	2 941	8 108	81	-	3 896
WATER TRANSPORT AND TERMINALS	9 031	267	3 157	15	-	5 592
CORRECTION	64 766	47 807	16 953	7	-	-
LOCAL LIBRARIES	44 706	10 199	28 012	2 293	-	4 202
FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	105 766	49 859	48 407	7 500	-	-
GENERAL CONTROL	213 633	113 400	89 153	11 079	-	-
LOCAL UTILITIES	299 652	5 947	195 372	3 680	-	94 653
WATER SUPPLY	99 305	4 042	75 787	2 819	-	16 657
ELECTRIC POWER	61 883	112	45 991	861	-	14 920
TRANSIT	130 291	1 769	68 319	-	-	60 203
GAS SUPPLY	8 173	24	5 276	-	-	2 873
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	203 603	64 224	120 754	7 441	-	11 184

Note: Statistics are subject to sampling variation; see text. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 6. Number of Public Employees, by Level of Government and by State: October 1974

State	All employees (full-time and part-time)					Full-time equivalent employment of State and local governments					
			State and local governments			Number			Number per 10,000 population[2]		
	All governments	Federal (civilian)[1]	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	14 549 972	2 755 946	11 794 026	3 154 734	8 639 292	9 880 872	2 653 259	7 227 613	467	126	342
ALABAMA	236 284	56 933	179 351	59 452	119 899	157 127	51 017	106 110	439	143	297
ALASKA	41 420	14 129	27 291	13 823	13 468	24 596	11 528	11 528	730	388	342
ARIZONA	155 467	31 054	124 413	36 522	87 891	103 910	29 083	74 827	483	135	348
ARKANSAS	119 825	18 187	101 678	34 130	67 548	84 528	29 063	55 465	410	141	269
CALIFORNIA	1 549 042	299 036	1 250 006	262 852	987 154	1 017 061	212 840	804 221	486	102	385
COLORADO	206 298	46 298	160 000	50 093	109 907	128 848	39 120	89 728	516	157	359
CONNECTICUT	171 416	21 270	150 146	45 996	104 150	127 360	39 394	87 966	412	128	285
DELAWARE	40 272	5 285	34 987	17 114	17 873	32 798	16 507	16 291	572	288	284
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	400 234	341 041	59 193	-	59 193	55 178	-	55 178	763	-	763
FLORIDA	511 452	76 315	435 137	101 116	334 021	389 412	91 234	298 198	481	113	369
GEORGIA	351 754	75 580	276 174	79 100	197 074	245 934	70 928	175 006	504	145	358
HAWAII	72 712	26 407	46 305	35 452	10 853	38 983	28 926	10 057	460	342	119
IDAHO	59 219	9 415	49 804	17 533	32 271	39 821	14 196	25 625	498	178	321
ILLINOIS	699 364	108 101	591 263	138 571	452 692	478 679	113 485	365 394	430	102	328
INDIANA	313 684	42 810	270 874	73 709	197 165	218 675	54 304	164 371	419	102	316
IOWA	185 879	19 500	166 379	44 494	121 885	132 281	36 421	95 860	463	128	336
KANSAS	168 851	23 046	145 805	44 733	101 072	114 126	35 096	79 030	503	155	348
KENTUCKY	196 921	36 837	160 084	58 936	101 148	136 909	51 659	85 250	408	154	254
LOUISIANA	242 815	29 063	213 752	75 115	138 637	184 937	61 774	123 163	491	164	327
MAINE	68 425	12 570	55 855	19 179	36 676	46 410	17 380	29 030	443	166	277
MARYLAND	278 961	65 106	213 855	64 951	148 904	196 469	61 117	135 352	480	149	331
MASSACHUSETTS	377 118	62 338	314 780	77 640	237 140	264 328	69 725	194 603	456	120	336
MICHIGAN	612 442	55 069	557 373	139 728	417 645	429 854	106 957	322 897	472	118	355
MINNESOTA	263 487	30 381	233 066	61 644	171 422	184 255	48 100	136 155	470	123	348
MISSISSIPPI	150 582	23 060	127 482	39 026	88 456	108 533	33 305	75 228	467	143	324
MISSOURI	309 915	67 296	242 619	67 926	174 693	208 594	55 926	148 668	428	117	311
MONTANA	59 529	11 723	47 806	17 499	30 307	39 130	14 415	24 715	532	196	336
NEBRASKA	122 964	16 372	106 592	32 306	74 286	84 582	26 313	58 269	548	171	378
NEVADA	44 301	8 797	35 504	10 678	24 826	30 427	8 786	21 641	531	153	378
NEW HAMPSHIRE	54 724	8 332	46 392	15 131	31 261	34 624	12 383	22 341	429	152	276
NEW JERSEY	453 302	69 247	384 055	78 584	305 471	328 194	69 813	258 381	448	95	352
NEW MEXICO	96 914	27 225	69 689	28 429	41 260	60 871	23 873	36 998	543	213	330
NEW YORK	1 320 181	177 666	1 142 515	202 716	939 799	1 002 764	188 416	814 348	554	104	450
NORTH CAROLINA	310 986	41 680	269 306	86 860	182 446	230 269	77 047	153 222	429	144	286
NORTH DAKOTA	60 480	9 034	51 446	14 478	36 968	29 328	10 338	18 990	460	162	298
OHIO	631 672	96 710	534 962	119 148	415 814	430 999	96 491	334 508	401	90	312
OKLAHOMA	206 038	53 654	152 384	55 005	97 379	128 250	44 950	83 300	473	166	307
OREGON	172 932	25 298	147 634	47 786	99 848	116 358	36 988	79 370	513	163	350
PENNSYLVANIA	687 370	137 935	549 435	147 720	401 715	466 053	131 009	335 044	394	111	283
RHODE ISLAND	60 486	13 102	47 384	20 204	27 180	41 213	17 535	23 678	440	187	253
SOUTH CAROLINA	181 930	29 726	152 204	54 902	97 302	132 072	48 403	83 669	474	174	301
SOUTH DAKOTA	54 390	10 263	44 127	14 491	29 636	32 973	11 321	21 652	483	166	317
TENNESSEE	264 731	50 263	214 468	63 508	150 960	193 149	55 221	137 928	465	134	334
TEXAS	778 922	152 230	626 692	162 633	464 059	547 346	135 707	411 639	454	113	342
UTAH	110 624	37 467	73 157	28 934	44 223	58 977	25 181	33 796	503	215	288
VERMONT	35 965	4 222	31 743	12 504	19 239	23 259	10 007	13 252	495	213	282
VIRGINIA	351 995	78 226	273 769	95 625	178 144	237 937	79 831	158 106	485	163	322
WASHINGTON	273 123	55 218	217 905	76 960	140 945	174 591	57 652	116 939	502	166	336
WEST VIRGINIA	107 881	15 023	92 858	38 096	54 762	81 857	33 167	48 690	457	185	272
WISCONSIN	291 304	24 734	266 570	62 996	203 574	207 441	50 438	157 003	484	110	344
WYOMING	33 469	5 712	27 757	8 706	19 051	22 382	7 449	14 933	623	207	416

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1] Federal civilian employees within the United States as of December 1974. Total accordingly differs from Federal data reported on table 1, which pertain to October 1974 and include employees working outside the United States.

[2] See table 10 for estimated State populations as of July 1, 1974.

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Table 7. State and Local Government Payrolls and Average Earnings of Full-Time State and Local Government Employees, by State: October 1974

State	Amount of payroll (thousands of dollars)			Percent of October payroll		Average earnings of full-time State and local government employees				
							Education employees			
	Total	State government	Local governments	State government	Local governments	All employees	All	Instructional personnel, local schools	Instructional personnel, institutions of higher education	Other than education employees
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	8 832 282	2 409 531	6 422 751	27.3	72.7	899	948	1 028	1 453	853
ALABAMA	109 705	41 489	68 215	37.8	62.2	705	756	778	1 323	664
ALASKA	31 130	15 965	15 166	51.3	48.7	1 267	1 332	1 452	1 458	1 218
ARIZONA	98 698	29 042	69 656	29.4	70.6	956	1 020	1 097	1 827	889
ARKANSAS	53 075	21 244	31 830	40.0	60.0	635	685	694	1 394	582
CALIFORNIA	1 134 660	242 287	892 374	21.4	78.6	1 119	1 148	1 284	1 553	1 096
COLORADO	110 181	37 943	72 238	34.4	65.6	864	884	916	1 423	841
CONNECTICUT	122 079	36 216	85 863	29.7	70.3	962	1 029	1 099	1 427	888
DELAWARE	25 016	11 580	13 436	46.3	53.7	760	741	886	1 074	786
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	57 706	-	57 706	-	100.0	1 047	1 080	1 185	1 611	1 034
FLORIDA	328 479	81 630	246 850	24.9	75.1	846	900	993	1 647	801
GEORGIA	173 217	56 403	116 813	32.6	67.4	711	735	783	1 233	693
HAWAII	40 423	30 475	9 947	75.4	24.6	1 035	1 100	1 200	1 397	983
IDAHO	28 572	11 461	17 111	40.1	59.9	722	764	775	1 051	683
ILLINOIS	493 116	110 962	372 154	23.0	77.0	1 014	1 101	1 187	1 536	927
INDIANA	167 670	44 673	122 998	26.6	73.4	775	863	956	1 427	672
IOWA	108 200	34 164	74 036	31.6	68.4	824	879	898	1 477	758
KANSAS	83 410	28 113	55 297	33.7	66.3	736	785	796	1 155	686
KENTUCKY	95 221	37 855	57 366	39.8	60.2	706	761	799	1 397	648
LOUISIANA	125 238	45 770	79 468	36.5	63.5	681	721	793	1 237	642
MAINE	33 723	13 568	20 155	40.2	59.8	733	744	781	1 164	721
MARYLAND	182 337	54 949	127 387	30.1	69.9	932	982	1 126	1 497	880
MASSACHUSETTS	245 023	61 040	183 982	24.9	75.1	933	986	1 044	1 456	891
MICHIGAN	464 841	111 871	352 971	24.1	75.9	1 090	1 162	1 329	1 630	996
MINNESOTA	174 205	49 034	125 171	28.1	71.9	952	1 014	1 073	1 552	877
MISSISSIPP	66 738	23 589	43 150	35.3	64.7	622	672	668	1 234	575
MISSOURI	158 848	45 180	113 668	28.4	71.6	742	821	882	1 340	743
MONTANA	31 138	12 582	18 555	40.4	59.6	797	863	884	1 427	723
NEBRASKA	63 619	21 050	42 569	33.1	66.9	754	784	786	1 119	724
NEVADA	29 019	8 652	20 367	29.8	70.2	956	946	1 029	1 301	963
NEW HAMPSHIRE	26 199	10 131	16 068	38.7	61.3	764	798	837	1 201	729
NEW JERSEY	324 693	71 743	252 950	22.1	77.9	993	1 111	1 219	1 797	871
NEW MEXICO	44 232	18 241	25 991	41.2	58.8	730	754	804	1 110	703
NEW YORK	1 068 163	194 922	873 242	18.2	81.8	1 072	1 182	1 329	1 627	1 003
NORTH CAROLINA	176 867	62 866	114 001	35.5	64.5	779	833	946	1 415	722
NORTH DAKOTA	21 694	8 482	13 212	39.1	60.9	752	780	780	1 329	714
OHIO	369 141	89 119	280 322	24.1	75.9	862	893	951	1 427	830
OKLAHOMA	86 277	32 868	53 509	38.1	61.9	678	729	742	1 352	631
OREGON	104 083	34 413	69 670	33.1	66.9	896	906	958	1 373	885
PENNSYLVANIA	417 124	123 409	293 715	29.6	70.4	900	944	1 025	1 631	861
RHODE ISLAND	36 724	14 882	21 842	40.5	59.5	895	1 001	1 123	1 282	798
SOUTH CAROLINA	88 941	36 280	52 661	40.8	59.2	684	726	751	1 883	639
SOUTH DAKOTA	23 100	9 054	14 045	39.2	60.8	711	738	732	1 192	679
TENNESSEE	134 830	41 161	93 669	30.5	69.5	704	767	834	1 389	652
TEXAS	406 558	111 014	295 544	27.3	72.7	746	782	819	1 435	706
UTAH	48 276	19 278	28 999	43.5	56.5	761	759	845	884	764
VERMONT	18 201	8 613	9 588	47.3	52.7	795	805	818	987	781
VIRGINIA	186 317	64 368	121 949	34.5	65.5	785	833	884	1 410	729
WASHINGTON	167 800	57 681	110 119	34.4	65.6	963	1 004	1 039	1 440	928
WEST VIRGINIA	55 215	23 002	32 213	41.7	58.3	665	734	803	1 513	585
WISCONSIN	189 293	53 194	136 100	28.1	71.9	919	962	995	1 284	869
WYOMING	16 868	6 025	10 843	35.7	64.3	761	823	839	1 218	700

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 8. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Type of Government and by State: October 1974

State and type of government	Number of employees			October payroll, total (thousands of dollars)	Average earnings of full-time employees	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		All	Other than education employees
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	11 794 026	9 203 078	9 880 872	8 832 282	899	853
STATE	3 154 734	2 470 083	2 653 259	2 409 531	906	855
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 639 292	6 732 995	7 227 613	6 422 752	897	852
COUNTIES	1 489 803	1 270 404	1 343 219	1 057 218	792	771
MUNICIPALITIES	2 491 153	2 020 627	2 127 074	1 985 305	936	909
TOWNSHIPS	378 514	204 889	232 798	199 758	877	794
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	3 905 979	2 943 704	3 212 175	2 922 492	923	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	373 843	293 371	312 347	257 979	836	836
ALABAMA, TOTAL	179 351	147 106	157 127	109 704	765	664
STATE	59 452	48 333	51 017	41 489	809	765
LOCAL, TOTAL	119 899	98 773	106 110	68 215	635	604
COUNTIES	15 196	14 010	14 395	8 118	562	562
MUNICIPALITIES	33 372	28 181	29 228	19 145	656	656
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	61 207	47 671	53 114	36 216	709	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	10 124	8 911	9 373	4 736	505	505
ALASKA, TOTAL	27 291	23 497	24 596	31 131	1 267	1 218
STATE	13 823	12 431	13 068	15 255	1 218	1 182
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 468	11 066	11 528	15 166	1 322	1 288
BOROUGHS	7 557	6 347	6 596	8 680	1 322	1 108
MUNICIPALITIES	5 911	4 719	4 932	6 486	1 323	1 352
ARIZONA, TOTAL	124 413	96 467	103 910	98 698	956	889
STATE	36 522	26 052	29 083	29 042	1 005	871
LOCAL, TOTAL	87 891	70 415	74 827	69 656	938	897
COUNTIES	12 700	11 868	12 180	9 701	797	799
MUNICIPALITIES	19 335	16 269	16 890	15 544	923	923
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	52 229	38 836	42 272	40 567	972	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 627	3 442	3 485	3 844	1 106	1 106
ARKANSAS, TOTAL	101 678	77 675	84 528	53 074	635	582
STATE	34 130	27 255	29 063	21 244	729	675
LOCAL, TOTAL	67 548	50 420	55 465	31 830	584	500
COUNTIES	12 054	9 870	10 597	4 594	435	435
MUNICIPALITIES	15 310	9 531	10 424	5 865	563	563
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	39 135	30 542	33 834	21 027	639	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 049	477	510	345	578	578
CALIFORNIA, TOTAL	1 250 006	939 027	1 017 001	1 134 661	1 119	1 096
STATE	262 852	193 362	212 840	242 287	1 138	1 140
LOCAL, TOTAL	987 154	745 665	804 221	892 374	1 115	1 082
COUNTIES	215 179	190 195	198 874	206 943	1 041	1 041
MUNICIPALITIES	181 728	156 955	162 009	188 482	1 168	1 168
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	533 756	351 379	394 070	449 928	1 151	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	56 489	47 136	49 268	47 021	961	961
COLORADO, TOTAL	160 000	117 284	128 848	110 181	864	841
STATE	50 093	35 334	39 120	37 943	977	953
LOCAL, TOTAL	109 907	81 950	89 728	72 238	815	784
COUNTIES	14 033	11 625	12 434	7 897	641	641
MUNICIPALITIES	26 965	22 814	23 914	20 561	860	860
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	65 123	45 492	50 844	41 974	839	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 786	2 019	2 536	1 806	740	740
CONNECTICUT, TOTAL	150 146	121 061	127 360	122 079	962	888
STATE	45 996	37 522	39 394	36 216	917	859
LOCAL, TOTAL	104 150	83 539	87 966	85 863	982	917
MUNICIPALITIES	43 232	37 040	38 513	37 299	973	929
TOWNSHIPS	55 531	42 897	45 639	45 083	996	886
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1 838	1 587	1 636	1 407	863	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 549	2 015	2 178	2 075	976	976
DELAWARE, TOTAL	34 987	31 523	32 798	25 016	760	786
STATE	17 114	16 188	16 507	11 580	701	777
LOCAL, TOTAL	17 873	15 335	16 291	13 436	822	803
COUNTIES	2 047	1 595	1 775	1 363	758	758
MUNICIPALITIES	4 462	4 001	4 206	3 502	803	838
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	10 881	9 284	9 848	8 207	842	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	483	455	462	364	786	786

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Type of Government and by State: October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Number of employees			October payroll, total (thousands of dollars)	Average earnings of full-time employees	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		All	Other than education employees
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TOTAL. . . .	59 193	53 381	55 178	57 706	1 047	1 034
LOCAL, TOTAL	59 193	53 381	55 178	57 706	1 047	1 034
MUNICIPALITIES	54 080	48 291	50 081	52 270	1 045	1 029
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	5 113	5 090	5 097	5 435	1 066	1 066
FLORIDA, TOTAL	435 137	370 963	389 432	328 480	846	801
STATE.	101 116	86 708	91 234	81 630	895	824
LOCAL, TOTAL	334 021	284 255	298 198	246 850	831	789
COUNTIES	55 388	51 407	52 684	43 111	818	818
MUNICIPALITIES	72 017	63 542	65 555	53 978	824	824
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	184 291	149 656	159 179	137 274	869	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	22 325	19 650	20 780	12 487	601	601
GEORGIA, TOTAL	276 174	227 641	245 934	173 216	711	693
STATE.	79 100	64 809	70 928	56 403	802	786
LOCAL, TOTAL	197 074	162 832	175 006	116 813	675	643
COUNTIES	23 694	20 450	21 431	14 021	656	656
MUNICIPALITIES	38 213	32 115	33 305	22 449	673	673
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	99 514	79 943	87 717	60 813	709	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	35 653	30 324	32 553	19 530	602	602
HAWAII, TOTAL.	46 305	36 655	38 983	40 422	1 035	983
STATE.	35 452	26 795	28 926	30 475	1 052	976
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 853	9 860	10 057	9 947	990	990
COUNTIES	2 736	2 496	2 539	2 475	974	974
MUNICIPALITIES	8 112	7 364	7 518	7 472	995	995
IDAHO, TOTAL	49 804	36 860	39 821	26 572	722	683
STATE.	17 533	13 325	14 196	11 461	806	774
LOCAL, TOTAL	32 271	23 535	25 625	17 111	674	595
COUNTIES	5 657	4 320	4 719	2 594	548	548
MUNICIPALITIES	6 036	3 843	4 256	2 822	665	665
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	18 255	13 920	15 039	10 809	729	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	2 323	1 452	1 611	886	551	551
ILLINOIS, TOTAL.	591 263	444 890	478 879	483 116	1 014	927
STATE.	138 571	103 258	113 485	110 962	970	896
LOCAL, TOTAL	452 692	341 632	365 394	372 154	1 027	942
COUNTIES	41 422	36 329	37 777	29 517	785	785
MUNICIPALITIES	101 818	79 948	83 728	85 504	1 025	1 025
TOWNSHIP	14 328	3 899	5 439	2 935	549	549
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	250 742	190 280	205 359	222 829	1 095	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	44 382	31 176	33 131	31 369	961	961
INDIANA, TOTAL	270 874	200 153	218 675	167 671	775	672
STATE.	73 709	49 318	54 304	44 673	820	737
LOCAL, TOTAL	197 165	150 835	164 371	122 998	761	645
COUNTIES	33 987	27 636	30 222	16 397	543	540
MUNICIPALITIES	44 325	33 538	35 209	24 871	706	706
TOWNSHIP	3 808	616	1 064	589	566	566
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	108 614	85 226	93 424	77 421	849	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	6 431	3 819	4 452	3 721	871	871
IOWA, TOTAL.	166 379	120 111	132 281	108 200	824	758
STATE.	44 494	32 741	36 421	34 164	936	857
LOCAL, TOTAL	121 885	87 370	95 860	74 036	782	696
COUNTIES	20 184	16 632	17 973	11 308	632	632
MUNICIPALITIES	26 418	15 988	17 307	13 141	763	763
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	74 372	54 083	59 863	49 119	836	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	911	667	717	469	655	655
KANSAS, TOTAL.	145 805	104 385	114 126	83 410	736	686
STATE.	44 733	32 263	35 096	28 113	803	747
LOCAL, TOTAL	101 072	72 122	79 030	55 297	706	644
COUNTIES	14 719	12 150	13 129	6 712	513	513
MUNICIPALITIES	24 177	15 361	16 570	11 512	695	695
TOWNSHIP	2 243	704	986	561	590	590
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	56 695	41 715	46 013	34 123	752	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	3 238	2 192	2 332	2 388	1 032	1 032
KENTUCKY, TOTAL.	160 084	125 839	136 909	95 221	706	648
STATE.	58 936	48 848	51 659	37 855	734	667
LOCAL, TOTAL	101 148	76 991	85 250	57 366	689	629
COUNTIES	13 318	10 883	11 591	6 391	552	552
MUNICIPALITIES	21 822	17 845	18 600	12 587	677	677
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	63 702	47 104	53 684	37 573	727	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	2 306	1 159	1 375	815	607	607

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Type of Government and by State: October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Number of employees			October payroll, total (thousands of dollars)	Average earnings of full-time employees	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		All	Other than education employees
LOUISIANA, TOTAL	213 752	174 110	184 937	125 238	681	642
STATE	75 115	58 167	61 774	45 770	740	698
LOCAL, TOTAL	138 637	115 943	123 163	79 468	651	589
PARISHES	14 814	12 175	12 927	7 542	584	584
MUNICIPALITIES	31 292	26 448	27 864	17 193	616	616
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	84 494	70 825	75 317	51 300	691	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	8 037	6 495	7 055	3 433	488	488
MAINE, TOTAL	55 855	42 902	46 410	33 723	733	721
STATE	19 179	16 535	17 380	13 568	781	770
LOCAL, TOTAL	36 676	26 367	29 030	20 155	703	647
COUNTIES	1 097	658	762	414	540	540
MUNICIPALITIES	11 412	9 324	9 889	7 254	736	697
TOWNSHIP	13 442	7 861	9 078	6 137	689	590
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 883	8 030	8 728	5 970	696	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	842	494	573	380	650	650
MARYLAND, TOTAL	213 855	188 252	196 469	182 336	932	880
STATE	64 951	58 179	61 117	54 949	904	905
LOCAL, TOTAL	148 904	130 073	135 352	127 387	944	862
COUNTIES	100 457	85 370	89 595	88 865	996	932
MUNICIPALITIES	44 855	41 270	42 267	35 327	838	792
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 592	3 433	3 490	3 195	919	919
MASSACHUSETTS, TOTAL	314 780	250 541	264 328	245 022	933	891
STATE	77 640	66 632	69 725	61 040	874	837
LOCAL, TOTAL	237 140	183 909	194 603	183 982	954	924
COUNTIES	6 685	6 018	6 293	4 704	746	747
MUNICIPALITIES	106 814	88 580	91 752	88 889	973	913
TOWNSHIP	105 532	73 510	80 177	72 312	915	851
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	8 328	6 631	7 137	6 227	883	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	9 781	9 170	9 244	11 851	1 284	1 284
MICHIGAN, TOTAL	557 373	395 006	429 854	464 842	1 090	996
STATE	139 728	99 452	106 957	111 871	1 043	994
LOCAL, TOTAL	417 645	295 554	322 897	352 971	1 105	997
COUNTIES	44 877	39 263	41 069	36 751	897	897
MUNICIPALITIES	87 354	68 340	72 090	76 599	1 067	1 067
TOWNSHIP	20 912	3 396	4 944	4 626	938	938
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	258 567	180 090	199 765	230 667	1 175	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	5 935	4 467	5 029	4 327	860	860
MINNESOTA, TOTAL	233 066	168 207	184 255	174 206	952	877
STATE	61 644	47 941	48 100	49 034	1 019	921
LOCAL, TOTAL	171 422	120 266	136 155	125 172	928	855
COUNTIES	26 740	22 738	24 493	28 926	776	776
MUNICIPALITIES	39 912	24 303	26 675	24 403	919	919
TOWNSHIP	2 919	317	619	300	490	490
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	97 330	74 076	80 429	77 814	979	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	4 521	3 832	3 939	4 729	948	948
MISSISSIPPI, TOTAL	127 482	98 636	108 533	66 739	622	575
STATE	39 026	30 612	33 303	23 589	708	651
LOCAL, TOTAL	88 456	68 024	75 228	43 150	583	522
COUNTIES	18 611	15 907	16 857	8 261	490	490
MUNICIPALITIES	17 716	13 744	14 687	8 255	558	558
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	51 517	37 975	43 244	26 372	632	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	612	398	440	262	596	596
MISSOURI, TOTAL	242 619	190 485	204 594	158 848	782	743
STATE	67 926	51 948	55 926	45 180	805	732
LOCAL, TOTAL	174 693	138 537	148 668	113 668	774	751
COUNTIES	17 433	14 788	15 685	9 927	655	655
MUNICIPALITIES	44 643	34 940	36 652	29 868	815	815
TOWNSHIP	1 486	307	497	252	499	499
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	103 706	82 962	89 788	69 845	790	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	7 425	5 540	6 046	3 777	656	656
MONTANA, TOTAL	47 806	36 529	39 130	31 137	797	723
STATE	17 499	13 416	14 415	12 582	868	798
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 307	23 113	24 715	18 555	756	643
COUNTIES	5 680	4 776	5 032	2 957	588	588
MUNICIPALITIES	4 881	3 221	3 494	2 569	736	736
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	19 112	14 803	15 807	12 829	820	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	634	313	382	201	532	532

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Type of Government and by State: October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Number of employees			October payroll, total (thousands of dollars)	Average earnings of full-time employees	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		All	Other than education employees
NEBRASKA, TOTAL	106 592	77 107	88 582	63 619	754	774
STATE	32 306	23 575	26 313	21 050	787	695
LOCAL, TOTAL	74 286	53 532	58 269	42 569	739	739
COUNTIES	12 737	10 300	11 097	8 256	565	565
MUNICIPALITIES	15 195	10 042	10 894	8 479	780	780
TOWNSHIP	537	85	160	69	534	534
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	39 180	27 618	30 405	22 136	739	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	6 637	5 487	5 713	5 629	993	993
NEVADA, TOTAL	35 504	29 141	30 427	29 019	956	963
STATE	10 678	8 329	8 786	8 552	981	974
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 826	20 812	21 641	20 367	946	957
COUNTIES	8 182	7 262	7 480	6 958	938	931
MUNICIPALITIES	3 994	3 549	3 613	3 711	1 028	1 028
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11 922	9 358	9 894	9 131	932	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	728	643	654	567	871	871
NEW HAMPSHIRE, TOTAL	46 392	31 743	34 624	26 199	764	729
STATE	15 131	11 406	12 283	10 131	822	800
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 261	20 337	22 341	16 068	731	663
COUNTIES	2 655	2 172	2 329	1 165	500	500
MUNICIPALITIES	8 830	7 438	7 874	6 398	819	771
TOWNSHIP	7 742	2 059	2 765	1 724	632	632
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	10 178	8 411	9 001	6 525	736	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 856	257	372	256	728	728
NEW JERSEY, TOTAL	384 055	312 045	328 194	324 693	993	871
STATE	78 584	66 445	69 813	71 743	1 021	928
LOCAL, TOTAL	305 471	245 600	258 381	252 950	985	844
COUNTIES	48 522	42 750	44 321	36 790	826	787
MUNICIPALITIES	98 809	76 674	81 212	76 426	945	884
TOWNSHIP	24 216	16 773	18 162	16 774	929	869
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	126 787	103 334	108 407	117 818	1 099	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	7 137	6 069	6 279	5 141	821	821
NEW MEXICO, TOTAL	69 689	57 685	60 871	44 232	730	703
STATE	28 429	22 656	23 873	18 241	764	739
LOCAL, TOTAL	41 260	35 029	36 998	25 991	708	664
COUNTIES	4 987	4 537	4 672	2 844	608	608
MUNICIPALITIES	9 456	8 296	8 549	5 954	807	697
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	26 568	22 030	23 604	17 096	735	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	249	166	173	97	569	960
NEW YORK, TOTAL	1 142 515	940 403	1 002 764	1 068 164	1 072	1 003
STATE	202 716	182 968	188 416	194 922	1 032	997
LOCAL, TOTAL	939 799	757 435	814 348	873 242	1 082	1 005
COUNTIES	107 260	94 607	98 326	85 428	866	845
MUNICIPALITIES	529 370	432 756	467 809	520 602	1 122	1 053
TOWNSHIP	43 723	27 375	30 334	23 722	782	782
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	249 148	193 111	208 242	228 524	1 116	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	10 298	9 566	9 637	14 966	1 558	1 558
NORTH CAROLINA, TOTAL	269 306	214 625	230 269	176 867	779	722
STATE	86 860	73 160	77 047	62 866	820	796
LOCAL, TOTAL	182 446	141 465	153 222	114 001	758	662
COUNTIES	139 308	105 186	115 695	88 496	785	631
MUNICIPALITIES	36 215	30 185	31 071	21 216	683	683
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	6 923	6 094	6 456	4 289	664	664
NORTH DAKOTA, TOTAL	51 446	25 972	29 328	21 694	752	714
STATE	14 478	9 384	10 338	8 482	823	757
LOCAL, TOTAL	36 968	16 588	18 990	13 212	712	673
COUNTIES	3 988	3 006	3 213	1 907	594	593
MUNICIPALITIES	5 822	2 483	2 803	2 158	773	773
TOWNSHIP	8 049	90	452	214	503	503
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	16 261	10 909	12 265	8 776	732	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2 848	100	257	158	717	717
OHIO, TOTAL	534 962	397 465	430 999	369 441	862	830
STATE	119 148	88 967	96 491	89 119	913	857
LOCAL, TOTAL	415 814	308 498	334 508	280 322	847	819
COUNTIES	60 102	55 230	57 286	40 226	702	702
MUNICIPALITIES	109 255	80 710	85 140	77 109	906	916
TOWNSHIP	16 416	2 242	4 130	3 009	901	801
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	221 262	164 154	180 957	155 136	873	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	8 779	6 162	6 995	4 842	701	701

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Type of Government and by State: October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Number of employees			October payroll, total (thousands of dollars)	Average earnings of full-time employees	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		All	Other than education employees
OKLAHOMA, TOTAL	152 384	116 154	128 250	86 377	678	631
STATE	55 005	39 102	44 950	32 868	732	663
LOCAL, TOTAL	97 379	77 052	83 300	53 509	650	605
COUNTIES	13 790	11 706	12 299	6 082	493	493
MUNICIPALITIES	26 948	21 230	22 415	14 977	669	669
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	55 677	43 530	47 923	32 107	685	"
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	964	586	663	348	515	515
OREGON, TOTAL	147 634	105 760	116 358	104 083	896	885
STATE	47 786	32 496	36 988	34 413	927	871
LOCAL, TOTAL	99 848	73 264	79 370	69 670	882	896
COUNTIES	14 582	12 372	13 080	10 763	825	895
MUNICIPALITIES	14 606	12 357	12 670	12 152	962	962
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	63 601	43 730	48 461	42 100	872	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	7 059	4 805	5 159	4 655	909	909
PENNSYLVANIA, TOTAL	549 435	440 313	466 053	417 124	900	861
STATE	147 720	125 677	131 009	123 409	942	901
LOCAL, TOTAL	401 715	314 636	335 044	293 715	883	830
COUNTIES	39 001	34 699	36 593	22 672	620	620
MUNICIPALITIES	82 131	65 548	68 388	64 699	945	945
TOWNSHIP	24 039	10 929	13 336	9 675	730	730
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	233 611	184 995	197 454	179 977	921	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	22 933	18 465	19 273	16 692	872	872
RHODE ISLAND, TOTAL	47 384	39 154	41 213	36 724	895	798
STATE	20 204	16 430	17 535	14 882	848	812
LOCAL, TOTAL	27 180	22 724	23 678	21 842	928	778
MUNICIPALITIES	15 710	13 361	13 834	13 109	952	795
TOWNSHIPS	10 466	8 617	9 061	8 133	906	753
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	350	323	335	297	888	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	654	423	448	302	677	677
SOUTH CAROLINA, TOTAL	152 204	121 470	132 072	88 941	684	639
STATE	54 902	44 722	48 403	36 280	752	686
LOCAL, TOTAL	97 302	76 748	83 669	52 661	644	587
COUNTIES	16 578	13 964	14 798	8 615	583	583
MUNICIPALITIES	14 496	11 182	11 729	6 847	583	583
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	62 865	48 596	54 034	35 280	677	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 363	3 006	3 108	1 919	619	619
SOUTH DAKOTA, TOTAL	44 127	29 646	32 973	23 099	711	679
STATE	14 491	10 659	11 321	9 054	802	752
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 636	18 987	21 652	14 045	660	658
COUNTIES	4 451	3 182	3 527	1 849	528	528
MUNICIPALITIES	6 747	3 216	3 731	2 503	675	675
TOWNSHIP	655	32	174	34	285	285
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	17 506	12 489	14 115	9 610	692	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	277	68	105	49	469	469
TENNESSEE, TOTAL	214 468	182 584	193 149	134 830	704	652
STATE	63 508	52 713	55 221	41 161	740	672
LOCAL, TOTAL	150 960	129 871	137 928	93 669	689	642
COUNTIES	69 537	58 041	63 681	38 195	614	532
MUNICIPALITIES	76 446	67 978	70 016	52 772	756	706
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1 077	921	987	609	635	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 900	2 931	3 244	2 092	648	648
TEXAS, TOTAL	626 692	513 816	547 346	406 558	743	706
STATE	162 633	125 518	135 707	111 014	813	738
LOCAL, TOTAL	464 059	388 298	411 639	295 544	725	691
COUNTIES	54 589	47 868	50 284	30 164	600	600
MUNICIPALITIES	113 311	99 037	102 096	76 142	746	746
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	274 709	223 616	240 235	177 295	749	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	21 450	17 777	19 024	11 942	629	629
UTAH, TOTAL	73 157	54 350	58 977	44 277	761	764
STATE	28 934	23 964	25 181	19 278	767	787
LOCAL, TOTAL	44 223	30 386	33 796	24 999	756	742
COUNTIES	6 762	5 103	5 584	4 053	729	729
MUNICIPALITIES	8 087	5 413	5 890	4 403	766	766
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	28 258	19 114	21 492	15 998	765	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 116	756	830	545	655	655

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Type of Government and by State: October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Number of employees			October payroll, total (thousands of dollars)	Average earnings of full-time employees	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		All	Other than education employees
VERMONT, TOTAL	31 743	20 919	23 259	18 201	795	781
STATE	12 504	9 508	10 007	8 613	858	822
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 239	11 411	13 252	9 588	741	690
COUNTIES	51	22	28	16	571	571
MUNICIPALITIES	2 170	1 409	1 491	1 115	748	748
TOWNSHIP	5 317	1 340	2 184	1 379	635	635
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11 393	8 592	9 453	7 035	758	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	308	48	96	43	575	575
VIRGINIA, TOTAL	273 769	223 038	237 937	186 317	785	729
STATE	95 625	73 964	79 831	64 368	803	721
LOCAL, TOTAL	178 144	149 074	158 106	121 949	777	738
COUNTIES	92 958	74 726	80 212	64 465	811	783
MUNICIPALITIES	82 945	72 539	75 718	56 315	748	727
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2 241	1 809	2 176	1 169	547	547
WASHINGTON, TOTAL	217 905	160 375	174 591	167 800	963	924
STATE	76 960	53 160	57 652	57 881	991	922
LOCAL, TOTAL	140 945	107 215	116 939	110 119	950	925
COUNTIES	16 750	14 742	15 283	12 618	827	827
MUNICIPALITIES	29 598	22 681	23 876	23 500	988	988
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	76 342	58 648	64 294	61 807	971	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	18 255	12 144	13 486	12 194	927	927
WEST VIRGINIA, TOTAL	92 858	78 102	81 857	55 215	665	585
STATE	38 096	30 778	33 167	23 002	668	577
LOCAL, TOTAL	54 762	47 324	48 690	32 213	662	598
COUNTIES	5 773	4 766	5 168	2 648	513	513
MUNICIPALITIES	10 019	7 554	8 150	5 162	636	636
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	37 751	34 136	34 435	23 [illegible]	687	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 219	868	937	685	739	739
WISCONSIN, TOTAL	266 570	191 458	207 441	189 294	919	869
STATE	62 996	46 137	50 438	53 194	1 056	989
LOCAL, TOTAL	203 574	145 321	157 003	136 100	876	826
COUNTIES	37 169	31 724	33 426	24 894	744	744
MUNICIPALITIES	71 908	55 473	58 368	54 258	931	915
TOWNSHIP	17 153	1 840	3 597	2 228	631	631
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	76 642	55 679	60 996	54 022	901	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	702	605	616	697	1 134	1 134
WYOMING, TOTAL	27 757	20 567	22 382	16 868	761	700
STATE	8 706	6 941	7 449	6 025	817	780
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 051	13 626	14 933	10 843	732	624
COUNTIES	3 806	2 933	3 248	1 945	599	599
MUNICIPALITIES	2 873	1 981	2 122	1 451	685	685
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11 598	8 300	9 075	7 186	801	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	774	412	488	261	516	516

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Estimates for items of small magnitude in relation to State totals are subject to relatively high sampling variation. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 9. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974

State	All functions		Education						
			Total		Local schools				
					State and local governments			State government only	
	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	Total	Instructional staff	Other	Total	Instructional staff	Other
UNITED STATES, TOTAL . .	9 880 872	2 653 259	4 930 646	928 605	3 838 933	2 670 300	1 168 633	14 480	10 583	3 897
ALABAMA	157 127	51 017	73 499	20 385	53 114	38 689	14 425	-	-	-
ALASKA	24 596	13 068	10 875	4 147	8 358	5 416	2 942	1 630	922	708
ARIZONA	103 910	29 083	54 300	11 712	38 991	26 013	12 978	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	84 528	29 063	44 497	10 663	33 342	23 692	9 650	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	1 017 061	212 840	477 840	83 733	356 127	239 703	116 424	-	-	-
COLORADO	128 848	39 120	70 927	20 083	49 722	34 478	15 244	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	127 360	39 394	67 488	10 415	57 073	43 478	13 595	-	-	-
DELAWARE	32 798	16 507	19 047	7 382	11 665	8 363	3 302	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . .	55 178	-	15 422	-	13 319	9 085	4 234	-	-	-
FLORIDA	389 432	91 234	183 567	24 388	148 588	97 622	50 966	-	-	-
GEORGIA	245 934	70 928	113 529	25 812	87 220	61 908	25 312	-	-	-
HAWAII	36 983	28 926	18 202	18 202	12 792	9 625	3 167	12 792	9 625	3 167
IDAHO	39 821	14 196	19 569	4 530	14 574	10 749	3 825	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	478 479	113 485	244 261	38 902	194 092	136 205	57 887	-	-	-
INDIANA	218 475	54 304	120 854	26 949	93 424	63 787	29 637	-	-	-
IOWA	132 281	36 421	74 064	14 201	57 124	40 630	16 494	-	-	-
KANSAS	114 126	35 096	59 804	13 791	43 525	30 962	12 563	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	136 909	51 659	73 439	19 755	53 684	37 003	16 681	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	186 937	61 774	93 634	18 317	75 285	48 414	26 871	-	-	-
MAINE	46 410	17 380	24 775	5 020	19 813	14 455	5 358	58	34	22
MARYLAND	196 469	61 117	101 547	21 407	75 619	53 223	22 396	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	264 328	69 725	119 381	15 093	104 186	78 436	25 750	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	429 854	106 957	248 065	48 300	192 585	127 411	65 174	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	184 255	48 100	101 364	0 935	80 429	57 012	23 417	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	108 533	33 705	54 938	14 494	40 189	29 358	10 831	-	-	-
MISSOURI	208 594	55 926	105 922	16 134	84 978	57 677	27 301	-	-	-
MONTANA	39 130	14 419	21 042	5 235	15 644	11 477	4 167	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	84 582	26 313	42 900	12 495	29 634	21 879	7 755	-	-	-
NEVADA	30 427	8 786	12 735	2 841	9 894	6 902	2 992	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	34 624	12 283	17 137	4 254	12 883	10 024	2 859	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	328 194	69 813	167 779	18 192	144 820	105 209	39 611	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	60 471	23 873	33 493	9 889	23 604	16 662	6 942	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1 002 764	188 416	409 547	36 964	338 768	228 715	110 053	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	230 269	77 047	120 504	27 654	85 787	57 084	28 703	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	29 328	10 338	16 976	4 684	12 161	8 755	3 406	-	-	-
OHIO	430 999	96 491	223 754	36 263	177 778	125 632	52 146	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	127 250	44 950	64 625	16 702	47 493	33 647	13 846	-	-	-
OREGON	117 358	36 988	60 751	12 290	43 151	29 580	13 571	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	486 053	131 009	221 063	23 609	193 303	134 478	58 825	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	41 213	17 535	20 272	5 308	14 964	11 394	3 570	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	132 072	48 403	70 360	16 326	54 034	38 169	15 865	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	32 973	11 321	18 015	3 900	14 112	10 276	3 836	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	193 199	55 221	88 683	19 349	69 334	47 542	21 792	-	-	-
TEXAS	547 346	135 707	294 640	53 536	230 544	165 381	65 163	-	-	-
UTAH	56 977	25 181	35 547	14 055	21 492	15 061	6 431	-	-	-
VERMONT	23 259	10 007	12 905	3 452	9 453	7 173	2 280	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	237 937	79 831	130 259	26 849	103 410	70 258	33 152	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	174 591	57 652	89 282	24 988	64 172	45 138	19 034	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	81 857	33 167	43 745	9 310	34 435	23 288	11 147	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	207 441	50 434	112 422	26 185	79 912	57 133	22 779	-	-	-
WYOMING	22 382	7 449	11 400	2 325	8 333	6 049	2 284	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

State	Education—Continued							All functions other than education	
	Institutions of higher education						Other education (State)		
	State and local governments			State government only				State and local governments	State government only
	Total	Instructional staff	Other	Total	Instructional staff	Other			
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	1 004 593	386 607	617 986	827 005	297 612	529 393	87 120	4 950 226	1 724 654
ALABAMA	17 172	5 847	11 325	17 172	5 847	11 325	3 213	83 628	30 632
ALASKA	2 205	1 023	1 182	2 205	1 023	1 182	312	13 721	8 921
ARIZONA	14 421	5 279	9 142	10 824	3 790	7 034	888	49 610	17 371
ARKANSAS	8 814	3 090	5 724	8 328	2 869	5 459	2 341	40 031	18 400
CALIFORNIA	117 309	49 356	67 953	79 329	29 861	49 468	4 404	539 221	129 107
COLORADO	20 641	5 727	14 914	19 519	5 248	14 271	564	57 921	19 037
CONNECTICUT	8 395	3 375	5 020	8 395	3 375	5 020	2 020	59 872	28 979
DELAWARE	7 147	1 688	5 459	7 147	1 688	5 459	235	13 751	9 125
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	2 103	808	1 295	-	-	-	-	39 756	-
FLORIDA	32 338	12 575	19 763	21 747	7 876	13 871	2 641	205 865	66 846
GEORGIA	23 042	7 373	15 669	22 545	7 027	15 527	3 267	132 405	45 116
HAWAII	5 257	2 076	3 181	5 257	2 076	3 181	153	20 781	10 724
IDAHO	4 524	1 890	2 634	4 059	1 552	2 507	471	20 252	9 666
ILLINOIS	47 677	19 172	28 505	36 410	14 261	22 149	2 492	274 618	74 583
INDIANA	25 232	9 686	15 546	24 751	9 478	15 273	2 148	91 821	27 355
IOWA	15 556	5 735	9 821	12 817	4 418	8 399	1 384	58 217	22 220
KANSAS	15 501	7 472	8 029	13 013	6 225	6 788	778	54 322	21 305
KENTUCKY	14 515	4 952	9 563	14 515	4 952	9 563	5 240	63 470	31 904
LOUISIANA	16 224	6 438	9 786	16 192	6 409	9 783	2 125	91 303	41 457
MAINE	4 055	1 123	2 932	4 055	1 123	2 932	907	21 635	12 360
MARYLAND	24 081	10 961	13 120	19 560	8 854	10 706	1 847	94 922	39 710
MASSACHUSETTS	14 065	5 843	8 222	13 963	5 770	8 193	1 130	144 947	53 532
MICHIGAN	52 992	17 566	35 426	45 812	13 933	31 879	2 488	181 789	57 [illegible]
MINNESOTA	20 009	8 950	11 059	20 009	8 950	11 059	926	82 8[illegible]	27 [illegible]
MISSISSIPPI	13 239	4 573	8 666	10 184	3 037	7 147	1 510	53 595	21 61[illegible]
MISSOURI	19 403	9 142	10 261	14 593	7 423	7 170	1 541	98 672	39 792
MONTANA	4 995	1 831	3 164	4 832	1 732	3 100	403	18 088	9 180
NEBRASKA	12 565	4 354	8 211	11 794	3 953	7 841	701	41 682	13 818
NEVADA	2 583	864	1 719	2 583	864	1 719	258	17 692	5 945
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3 799	1 077	2 722	3 799	1 077	2 722	455	17 487	8 029
NEW JERSEY	21 010	8 810	12 200	16 243	6 970	9 273	1 949	160 415	51 621
NEW MEXICO	9 152	2 334	6 818	9 152	2 334	6 818	737	27 378	13 984
NEW YORK	63 922	30 711	33 211	30 107	11 186	18 921	6 857	593 217	151 452
NORTH CAROLINA	31 616	11 047	20 569	24 553	7 146	17 407	3 101	109 765	49 393
NORTH DAKOTA	4 448	1 696	2 753	4 317	1 615	2 702	367	12 352	5 654
OHIO	44 172	15 947	28 225	34 459	11 707	22 752	1 804	207 245	60 228
OKLAHOMA	15 673	5 091	10 582	15 243	4 839	10 404	1 459	63 625	28 248
OREGON	16 630	8 080	8 550	11 320	5 315	6 005	970	55 607	24 698
PENNSYLVANIA	25 414	9 447	15 967	21 263	7 313	13 950	2 346	244 990	107 400
RHODE ISLAND	4 283	1 553	2 730	4 283	1 553	2 730	1 025	20 941	12 227
SOUTH CAROLINA	11 458	2 600	8 858	11 458	2 600	8 858	4 868	61 712	32 077
SOUTH DAKOTA	3 588	1 328	2 260	3 585	1 325	2 260	318	14 958	7 421
TENNESSEE	16 538	6 115	10 423	16 538	6 115	10 423	2 811	104 466	35 872
TEXAS	60 130	20 310	39 820	49 570	15 391	34 179	3 966	252 706	82 171
UTAH	13 328	3 225	10 103	13 328	3 225	10 103	727	23 430	11 126
VERMONT	3 126	1 377	1 749	3 126	1 377	1 749	326	10 354	6 555
VIRGINIA	24 335	9 179	15 156	24 335	9 179	15 156	2 514	107 678	52 982
WASHINGTON	24 012	9 537	14 475	23 890	9 462	14 428	1 098	85 309	32 664
WEST VIRGINIA	8 039	3 213	4 826	8 039	3 213	4 826	1 271	38 112	23 857
WISCONSIN	30 991	14 136	16 855	24 666	10 366	14 300	1 519	95 019	24 253
WYOMING	2 869	1 049	1 820	2 127	694	1 433	198	10 982	5 124

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

State	Highways		Public welfare		Hospitals		Health		Police protection	
	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only
UNITED STATES, TOTAL . .	561 624	277 182	315 706	141 503	935 323	471 860	179 553	81 493	531 877	58 530
ALABAMA.	13 987	5 931	3 761	3 326	22 736	9 6[illegible]	2 842	1 051	7 015	[illegible]5
ALASKA	2 011	1 618	519	502	563	425	478	316	882	31[illegible]
ARIZONA.	6 249	3 790	1 664	1 603	7 132	3 798	1 302	358	6 268	1 270
ARKANSAS	7 284	3 758	1 712	1 587	9 383	4 073	1 768	1 808	3 167	579
CALIFORNIA	37 232	16 318	37 499	1 437	78 561	21 857	21 138	6 337	61 185	9 913
COLORADO	7 469	2 878	3 437	902	8 591	4 756	2 757	516	6 423	787
CONNECTICUT.	7 918	4 [illegible]	2 556	1 913	9 322	8 679	2 058	939	7 697	1 172
DELAWARE	1 664	1 332	1 064	1 064	1 661	1 661	751	747	1 510	576
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . . .	1 388	-	3 288	-	2 983	-	4 053	-	5 913	-
FLORIDA.	17 014	7 194	7 790	5 893	42 172	13 462	7 356	5 914	22 680	2 148
GEORGIA.	14 917	7 957	4 725	4 720	43 422	12 230	6 322	3 868	11 108	1 562
HAWAII	1 828	834	532	525	2 092	2 092	1 [illegible]99	1 162	2 235	-
IDAHO.	3 066	1 567	936	784	2 854	922	1 460	1 386	1 766	247
ILLINOIS	19 627	7 425	15 623	11 651	39 532	21 937	6 66[illegible]	2 220	31 368	2 4[illegible]6
INDIANA.	11 198	5 286	5 143	773	24 943	10 065	2 03[illegible]	592	9 885	1 359
IOWA	10 178	4 006	[illegible] 968	2 418	12 714	6 197	1 287	607	5 464	1 212
KANSAS	9 612	4 029	3 051	2 395	11 051	6 399	1 388	477	4 753	564
KENTUCKY	10 484	8 235	4 249	3 472	11 184	5 737	2 238	1 099	5 933	1 284
LOUISIANA.	11 784	[illegible] 349	4 959	4 528	21 809	15 322	2 790	1 552	9 006	1 116
MAINE.	4 863	3 171	815	753	2 440	1 904	500	371	1 960	402
MARYLAND	9 175	4 664	4 630	865	15 483	11 955	5 729	3 082	12 290	2 050
MASSACHUSETTS.	13 [illegible]37	6 [illegible]76	7 535	6 860	29 236	18 418	3 097	1 623	15 597	1 689
MICHIGAN	17 481	4 738	12 965	10 557	38 156	17 855	5 721	1 501	21 414	2 759
MINNESOTA.	12 363	5 195	5 758	627	17 208	8 815	2 533	1 230	6 932	774
MISSISSIPPI.	9 243	3 476	2 157	2 026	15 551	5 878	2 121	1 583	4 367	830
MISSOURI	11 580	6 672	5 [illegible]91	5 667	24 374	13 589	3 562	1 431	12 004	1 588
MONTANA.	3 342	1 893	1 [illegible]03	880	2 370	1 456	52[illegible]	322	1 730	315
NEBRASKA	5 527	2 542	2 711	908	7 085	3 981	1 2[illegible]	304	3 320	511
NEVADA	2 079	1 293	672	559	2 631	[illegible]38	[illegible]43	308	2 240	200
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	3 075	1 772	2 394	703	2 368	1 809	455	361	1 674	272
NEW JERSEY	17 913	7 975	10 790	3 638	23 823	13 960	4 803	1 911	25 379	3 697
NEW MEXICO	4 247	3 027	1 508	1 507	4 506	2 082	804	720	2 975	642
NEW YORK	48 697	17 762	49 982	1 580	123 753	60 422	24 106	8 510	65 446	4 639
NORTH CAROLINA	14 555	11 808	5 795	1 139	21 758	13 168	4 812	1 064	10 802	2 040
NORTH DAKOTA	2 577	1 059	809	250	1 436	[illegible]1 436	307	184	1 046	139
OHIO	23 910	10 089	15 401	1 297	32 692	18 716	7 773	2 013	21 363	2 122
OKLAHOMA	9 239	3 530	5 993	5 868	12 638	7 301	1 858	999	5 439	1 004
OREGON	7 271	3 661	4 152	3 328	6 073	4 371	1 754	625	5 296	1 106
PENNSYLVANIA	32 586	20 205	25 344	12 432	35 516	30 738	5 671	2 693	28 681	4 928
RHODE ISLAND	1 893	901	1 735	1 721	3 289	3 289	935	915	2 250	236
SOUTH CAROLINA	7 240	5 275	3 504	3 390	16 517	8 783	3 984	3 218	5 189	1 097
SOUTH DAKOTA	3 152	1 521	957	910	1 752	1 332	414	299	1 288	314
TENNESSEE.	13 203	6 008	4 468	3 601	24 963	9 990	4 243	2 773	8 871	899
TEXAS.	31 784	17 426	11 628	10 893	56 748	23 313	8 252	4 631	25 370	1 730
UTAH	3 375	2 099	956	781	3 512	2 625	1 129	398	2 542	420
VERMONT.	2 374	1 134	509	502	1 064	1 064	355	332	942	377
VIRGINIA	16 016	12 445	5 162	237	18 033	16 077	5 852	5 056	9 889	1 531
WASHINGTON	11 140	5 447	4 620	4 410	10 050	6 514	2 144	523	7 247	1 192
WEST VIRGINIA.	8 222	7 399	2 640	2 613	7 828	5 109	1 131	779	2 730	707
WISCONSIN.	13 594	2 023	6 180	1 076	16 982	5 570	2 976	989	10 451	784
WYOMING.	1 861	1 251	402	402	2 78[illegible]	790	263	200	895	191

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

State	Fire protection (local)	Sewerage (local)	Sanitation other than sewerage (local)	Parks and recreation (local)	Natural resources		Corrections		Libraries (local)
					State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	211 084	78 032	123 797	136 279	169 016	141 402	184 521	118 017	64 179
ALABAMA	3 151	929	3 404	1 546	2 840	2 731	1 867	1 232	530
ALASKA	427	166	158	215	1 006	998	563	538	124
ARIZONA	1 661	454	1 553	1 719	2 424	1 519	1 928	1 037	607
ARKANSAS	1 342	448	1 000	465	2 837	2 586	799	657	265
CALIFORNIA	24 066	6 100	5 877	20 881	17 466	10 440	30 484	11 951	9 565
COLORADO	2 343	1 117	794	2 433	2 079	1 707	2 237	1 665	1 020
CONNECTICUT	4 166	1 170	1 538	1 768	1 105	1 054	2 121	2 121	1 076
DELAWARE	238	507	271	37	773	760	645	645	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1 479	669	2 198	903	-	-	1 893	-	601
FLORIDA	8 312	3 709	7 017	8 217	8 325	6 609	9 872	8 323	1 679
GEORGIA	4 616	1 774	5 113	2 422	5 020	4 783	4 194	2 937	678
HAWAII	1 213	421	569	1 235	1 153	1 137	432	357	5
IDAHO	711	198	125	387	2 723	2 110	381	301	190
ILLINOIS	10 266	5 746	4 546	10 131	5 004	4 218	7 337	4 881	3 915
INDIANA	5 037	2 291	2 091	2 449	2 600	2 067	3 246	2 020	2 395
IOWA	1 675	993	679	1 181	2 829	2 122	1 489	1 052	787
KANSAS	2 242	664	898	911	2 495	2 249	1 628	1 121	318
KENTUCKY	2 876	1 145	2 030	812	4 535	4 406	1 882	1 519	518
LOUISIANA	3 673	1 335	3 458	2 416	4 847	4 232	2 403	1 599	1 016
MAINE	1 215	293	189	343	1 881	1 865	817	718	182
MARYLAND	4 608	2 151	2 705	4 029	2 539	2 442	5 291	4 408	1 949
MASSACHUSETTS	12 848	1 526	2 671	2 754	2 963	2 435	4 226	2 866	3 474
MICHIGAN	7 831	2 444	3 680	5 739	4 853	4 127	5 489	3 219	2 272
MINNESOTA	2 215	1 432	817	2 348	3 255	2 723	2 642	1 505	1 477
MISSISSIPPI	1 614	668	2 118	622	3 396	3 242	906	796	329
MISSOURI	4 364	1 682	1 017	2 487	3 542	3 239	3 079	1 550	1 487
MONTANA	857	162	326	140	1 502	1 235	534	443	248
NEBRASKA	1 194	385	302	810	2 624	1 921	912	794	435
NEVADA	1 171	175	63	657	742	640	875	851	216
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1 103	180	324	199	786	720	525	379	241
NEW JERSEY	7 904	2 679	3 936	4 519	2 511	2 127	7 171	3 424	3 353
NEW MEXICO	902	360	744	656	1 597	1 401	708	538	234
NEW YORK	22 128	6 436	18 285	15 031	8 270	7 843	20 848	9 931	5 930
NORTH CAROLINA	3 780	2 009	4 971	1 855	5 117	4 188	5 641	4 945	894
NORTH DAKOTA	351	74	256	126	1 021	848	215	186	38
OHIO	10 150	5 454	5 520	5 017	5 626	4 984	7 918	5 830	3 057
OKLAHOMA	3 028	729	2 278	1 393	2 709	2 251	1 745	1 468	537
OREGON	2 656	1 178	275	1 456	3 467	3 074	2 048	1 335	513
PENNSYLVANIA	7 208	4 828	5 737	5 290	5 917	5 802	8 146	4 112	1 734
RHODE ISLAND	1 816	302	360	352	458	455	685	685	189
SOUTH CAROLINA	1 521	1 004	2 645	827	2 818	2 685	2 368	2 035	445
SOUTH DAKOTA	330	146	187	239	1 078	902	326	231	164
TENNESSEE	4 495	1 396	3 787	2 139	4 279	3 904	3 505	2 457	883
TEXAS	11 992	3 984	8 631	6 287	9 268	6 307	7 382	4 641	2 924
UTAH	813	384	395	673	1 535	1 344	760	567	354
VERMONT	249	105	65	98	839	798	383	383	38
VIRGINIA	4 105	2 313	3 711	3 257	3 657	3 323	5 349	3 987	1 515
WASHINGTON	4 268	1 131	877	2 358	5 534	3 602	4 039	2 674	1 795
WEST VIRGINIA	934	532	955	575	2 136	2 046	1 179	987	202
WISCONSIN	4 195	1 975	2 439	3 407	3 121	2 406	2 992	2 313	1 637
WYOMING	213	83	252	135	914	795	256	203	144

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

State	Employment security administration (State)	Financial administration		General control		Local utilities		State liquor stores	Other and unallocable	
		State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	Water supply	Other		State and local governments	State government only
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	85 105	242 690	105 287	317 083	62 997	117 884	181 564	14 483	500 462	161 017
ALABAMA	1 246	2 807	1 074	3 633	766	2 131	1 789	1 091	6 323	1 759
ALASKA	390	1 017	537	1 450	944	138	280	-	3 334	2 338
ARIZONA	1 010	2 809	962	3 593	648	1 254	2 555	-	5 428	1 376
ARKANSAS	1 070	2 016	985	2 197	546	1 078	500	-	2 704	1 155
CALIFORNIA	10 360	31 565	13 886	35 677	2 602	15 249	25 591	-	70 725	24 006
COLORADO	904	3 870	1 825	4 601	1 475	2 142	959	-	4 745	1 622
CONNECTICUT	1 219	3 168	1 456	3 951	2 318	885	402	-	7 752	3 982
DELAWARE	206	874	517	1 127	737	153	120	-	1 817	880
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	[1]222	485	-	2 305	-	601	4 317	-	6 458	-
FLORIDA	1 840	10 908	3 983	13 284	4 308	4 519	6 048	-	25 123	7 172
GEORGIA	1 054	4 423	1 242	6 306	1 723	3 749	3 395	-	9 167	3 040
HAWAII	364	1 038	724	1 823	1 000	843	23	-	3 676	2 529
IDAHO	531	1 456	585	1 297	276	241	69	254	1 607	703
ILLINOIS	3 987	9 654	3 898	16 798	3 148	5 573	13 715	-	25 130	8 762
INDIANA	1 467	4 794	1 583	6 246	689	1 851	2 782	-	7 367	1 454
IOWA	908	3 280	979	3 573	578	1 205	977	730	4 340	1 411
KANSAS	691	2 989	1 063	3 780	407	1 736	1 696	-	4 417	1 908
KENTUCKY	428	1 930	1 167	4 651	721	1 935	919	-	5 721	3 836
LOUISIANA	1 225	4 216	2 196	4 497	1 082	2 812	945	-	8 112	3 346
MAINE	539	1 386	712	1 259	417	352	89	314	2 198	1 194
MARYLAND	1 304	5 384	3 030	6 019	2 173	1 959	155	-	9 522	3 737
MASSACHUSETTS	2 822	8 093	4 289	8 406	2 074	3 569	8 075	-	14 918	5 378
MICHIGAN	3 503	8 825	3 540	14 604	1 858	4 160	5 357	559	16 736	4 441
MINNESOTA	1 378	4 594	1 517	5 507	872	1 499	3 082	-	7 851	2 529
MISSISSIPPI	1 044	2 209	890	2 444	374	1 353	488	124	2 841	1 348
MISSOURI	1 924	4 056	1 875	6 418	1 227	2 319	2 311	-	6 475	1 030
MONTANA	404	1 472	914	1 460	267	285	22	278	1 761	773
NEBRASKA	472	2 028	667	2 890	676	914	5 313	-	3 553	1 042
NEVADA	545	1 361	732	1 316	308	316	40	-	2 140	581
NEW HAMPSHIRE	327	809	455	783	230	364	20	401	1 459	600
NEW JERSEY	3 583	7 338	2 815	12 830	2 742	2 614	578	-	18 691	5 749
NEW MEXICO	621	1 996	1 022	1 822	961	529	340	-	2 829	1 463
NEW YORK	9 564	21 976	11 571	34 757	5 677	7 866	44 389	-	65 753	13 953
NORTH CAROLINA	1 849	4 921	1 848	5 887	3 487	2 845	994	-	11 280	3 857
NORTH DAKOTA	368	1 012	369	1 111	145	245	48	-	1 312	672
OHIO	3 475	9 140	3 789	16 951	1 774	6 694	9 750	2 092	20 262	4 047
OKLAHOMA	1 283	2 809	1 105	3 702	1 035	1 965	479	-	5 801	2 404
OREGON	1 281	3 688	1 776	3 787	985	1 699	1 630	233	7 150	2 923
PENNSYLVANIA	5 006	13 377	6 488	18 554	2 828	4 217	10 728	4 583	21 871	7 585
RHODE ISLAND	647	1 311	767	1 231	709	476	-	-	3 012	1 902
SOUTH CAROLINA	1 114	2 860	1 413	2 669	413	1 531	433	-	5 043	2 654
SOUTH DAKOTA	367	1 382	338	1 254	307	286	179	-	1 497	900
TENNESSEE	1 185	4 022	1 967	4 477	954	3 489	7 452	-	7 613	2 134
TEXAS	4 181	11 892	2 828	13 792	1 525	10 181	7 993	-	20 217	4 696
UTAH	657	1 453	803	1 439	386	687	467	190	2 109	856
VERMONT	332	803	482	872	368	137	182	166	845	617
VIRGINIA	1 288	5 584	2 095	6 004	1 607	2 394	771	1 507	11 271	3 829
WASHINGTON	2 087	5 469	2 203	4 552	734	1 937	6 871	1 016	9 174	2 262
WEST VIRGINIA	884	1 827	889	1 820	310	720	163	911	2 723	1 223
WISCONSIN	1 726	5 473	2 923	6 978	1 449	1 957	1 061	-	7 875	2 994
WYOMING	223	841	513	699	159	230	22	32	734	365

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Estimates for items of small magnitude in relation to State totals are subject to relatively high sampling variation. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]The category of Employment Security Administration, normally a State government function, is applied to the District of Columbia because of its unique governmental status. However, this amount is included in local government totals as are all other data for the District of Columbia.

Table 10. Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State	All functions		Education							
			Total		Local schools					
					State and local governments			State government only		
	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	Total	Instructional staff	Other	Total	Instructional staff	Other
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	8 832 282	2 409 531	4 620 265	932 652	3 506 591	2 752 847	753 744	15 762	12 880	2 882
ALABAMA	109 705	41 489	54 228	18 012	36 217	30 125	6 092	-	-	-
ALASKA	31 130	15 965	14 434	5 408	11 070	7 866	3 204	3 044	1 302	742
ARIZONA	98 698	29 042	54 823	14 034	36 799	28 539	8 260	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	53 075	21 244	29 873	8 846	20 723	16 460	4 263	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	1 134 660	242 287	545 211	95 229	401 172	308 008	93 164	-	-	-
COLORADO	110 181	37 943	61 750	19 776	40 932	31 592	9 340	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	122 079	36 216	68 917	11 293	57 624	47 827	9 797	-	-	-
DELAWARE	25 016	11 580	14 180	4 473	9 706	7 415	2 291	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	57 706	-	16 561	-	18 007	10 769	3 238	-	-	-
FLORIDA	228 479	81 630	163 746	26 472	125 952	97 028	28 924	-	-	-
GEORGIA	173 217	56 403	81 731	20 918	60 414	48 479	11 935	-	-	-
HAWAII	40 423	30 475	19 985	19 985	13 682	11 551	2 131	13 682	11 551	2 131
IDAHO	28 572	11 461	14 770	3 962	10 43[illegible]	8 339	2 091	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	483 116	110 962	266 869	44 040	209 637	161 676	47 961	-	-	-
INDIANA	167 670	44 673	102 240	24 452	77 421	61 026	16 395	-	-	-
IOWA	108 200	34 144	64 259	15 140	46 515	36 488	10 027	-	-	-
KANSAS	83 410	28 113	46 313	12 190	31 976	24 650	7 326	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	95 221	37 855	54 123	16 550	37 574	29 590	7 984	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	125 238	45 770	66 710	15 410	51 266	38 400	12 866	-	-	-
MAINE	33 723	13 568	18 223	4 043	14 216	11 303	2 913	36	27	9
MARYLAND	182 337	54 949	98 741	18 944	74 420	59 974	14 446	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	245 023	61 040	116 106	15 288	100 706	81 886	18 820	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	464 841	111 871	284 215	53 548	220 942	168 889	52 053	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	174 205	49 034	101 831	24 017	77 814	61 209	16 605	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	66 738	23 589	35 812	9 440	24 217	19 614	4 603	-	-	-
MISSOURI	158 848	45 180	85 813	15 968	65 829	50 908	14 921	-	-	-
MONTANA	31 138	12 582	18 068	5 269	12 664	10 157	2 507	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	63 619	21 050	33 547	11 411	21 511	17 205	4 306	-	-	-
NEVADA	29 019	8 652	11 091	2 860	9 131	7 104	2 027	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	26 199	10 131	13 547	3 682	9 865	8 389	1 476	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	324 693	71 743	185 066	23 838	156 112	128 223	27 889	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	44 232	18 241	24 987	7 891	17 096	13 406	3 690	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1 068 163	194 922	474 767	43 862	388 747	304 328	84 419	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	176 867	62 866	97 667	23 534	67 382	54 027	13 355	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	21 694	8 482	12 979	4 184	8 670	6 834	1 836	-	-	-
OHIO	369 441	89 119	197 767	37 486	151 942	119 592	32 350	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	86 377	32 868	46 201	14 094	31 737	24 988	6 749	-	-	-
OREGON	104 083	34 413	54 994	12 894	37 098	28 360	8 738	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	417 124	123 409	206 641	26 663	176 136	137 923	38 213	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	36 724	14 882	20 030	4 951	15 079	12 805	2 274	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	88 941	36 280	49 480	14 200	35 280	28 694	6 586	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	23 100	9 054	13 082	3 472	9 610	7 529	2 081	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	134 830	41 161	66 839	17 033	49 806	39 675	10 131	-	-	-
TEXAS	406 558	111 014	228 235	50 371	168 472	135 555	32 917	-	-	-
UTAH	44 276	19 278	26 537	10 538	15 998	12 734	3 264	-	-	-
VERMONT	18 201	8 613	10 254	3 219	7 035	5 873	1 162	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	186 317	64 368	107 906	26 196	81 710	62 123	19 587	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	167 800	57 681	89 330	27 523	61 710	46 925	14 785	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	55 215	23 002	32 502	8 784	23 718	18 716	5 002	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	189 293	53 194	107 138	29 229	72 228	56 870	15 358	-	-	-
WYOMING	16 868	6 025	9 215	2 029	6 593	5 197	1 396	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Education--Continued							All functions other than education	
	Institutions of higher education						Other education (State)	State and local governments	State government only
	State and local governments			State government only					
	Total	Instructional staff	Other	Total	Instructional staff	Other			
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	1 033 450	562 621	470 828	336 665	436 103	400 562	80 225	4 212 017	1 476 878
ALABAMA	15 442	7 740	7 702	15 442	7 740	7 702	2 570	55 476	23 477
ALASKA	2 985	1 492	1 493	2 985	1 492	1 493	379	16 696	10 556
ARIZONA	17 203	9 596	7 607	13 212	7 203	6 008	822	43 874	15 008
ARKANSAS	7 417	4 319	3 098	7 113	4 129	2 984	1 733	23 202	12 399
CALIFORNIA	139 125	76 683	62 441	90 314	44 981	45 333	4 915	589 450	147 058
COLORADO	20 245	8 121	12 124	19 203	7 589	11 614	573	48 432	8 167
CONNECTICUT	9 221	4 819	4 402	9 221	4 819	4 402	2 071	53 162	4 923
DELAWARE	4 212	1 814	2 398	4 212	1 814	2 398	262	10 836	1 107
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	2 554	1 302	1 252	-	-	-	-	41 145	-
FLORIDA	35 311	20 617	14 694	23 989	13 780	10 209	2 483	164 734	51 158
GEORGIA	18 624	9 107	9 517	18 225	8 826	9 400	2 693	91 486	35 485
HAWAII	6 164	2 900	3 264	6 164	2 900	3 264	139	20 438	10 691
IDAHO	3 937	1 991	1 946	3 559	1 691	1 868	403	13 802	7 499
ILLINOIS	54 472	29 447	25 025	41 280	21 540	19 741	2 760	216 246	66 922
INDIANA	22 871	13 798	9 073	22 502	13 622	8 880	1 949	65 430	20 221
IOWA	16 551	8 481	8 071	13 947	6 951	6 996	1 193	43 941	19 024
KANSAS	13 719	8 635	5 084	11 572	7 361	4 211	618	37 096	15 922
KENTUCKY	12 545	7 003	5 542	12 545	7 003	5 542	4 005	41 098	21 309
LOUISIANA	13 702	7 965	5 737	13 669	7 934	5 735	1 741	58 528	30 360
MAINE	3 212	1 308	1 904	3 212	1 308	1 904	795	15 500	9 525
MARYLAND	22 358	13 251	9 106	16 981	9 903	7 078	1 963	83 596	36 006
MASSACHUSETTS	14 397	7 929	6 467	14 284	7 840	6 443	1 004	128 916	45 752
MICHIGAN	60 649	29 531	31 118	50 924	23 288	27 [illegible]	2 624	180 626	58 322
MINNESOTA	23 053	13 893	9 160	23 053	13 893	9 160	964	72 375	25 017
MISSISSIPPI	10 483	5 672	4 811	8 329	4 355	3 973	1 112	30 926	14 148
MISSOURI	18 693	12 253	6 440	14 678	10 057	4 621	1 291	73 035	29 212
MONTANA	5 092	2 617	2 474	4 927	2 506	2 422	341	13 040	7 313
NEBRASKA	11 517	4 893	6 624	10 892	4 541	6 351	519	30 072	9 639
NEVADA	2 641	1 124	1 518	2 641	1 124	1 518	219	17 028	5 792
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3 280	1 295	1 985	3 280	1 295	1 985	402	12 652	6 449
NEW JERSEY	26 806	15 800	11 006	21 690	13 264	8 426	2 148	139 626	47 905
NEW MEXICO	7 304	2 593	4 711	7 304	2 593	4 711	587	19 245	10 350
NEW YORK	78 144	49 738	28 406	35 987	18 964	17 023	7 875	593 397	151 060
NORTH CAROLINA	27 589	15 371	12 218	20 838	11 033	9 805	2 695	79 200	39 332
NORTH DAKOTA	4 014	2 255	1 759	3 888	2 168	1 720	296	8 715	4 298
OHIO	44 102	22 920	21 182	35 763	18 164	17 599	1 723	171 674	51 633
OKLAHOMA	13 183	6 893	6 291	12 814	6 647	6 167	1 280	40 176	18 774
OREGON	17 035	10 953	6 081	12 033	7 892	4 141	862	49 089	21 519
PENNSYLVANIA	27 932	15 205	12 727	24 090	12 801	11 289	2 573	210 484	96 746
RHODE ISLAND	4 017	1 992	2 025	4 017	1 992	2 025	934	16 694	9 931
SOUTH CAROLINA	9 833	4 898	4 934	9 833	4 898	4 934	4 367	39 461	22 080
SOUTH DAKOTA	3 228	1 627	1 600	3 227	1 627	1 600	245	10 017	5 582
TENNESSEE	14 767	8 494	6 273	14 767	8 494	6 273	2 267	67 990	24 128
TEXAS	56 551	29 119	27 432	47 158	23 322	23 837	3 213	178 322	60 643
UTAH	9 926	2 852	7 074	9 926	2 852	7 074	612	17 740	8 739
VERMONT	2 939	1 360	1 579	2 939	1 360	1 579	280	7 947	5 393
VIRGINIA	24 189	12 952	11 237	24 189	12 952	11 237	2 007	78 412	38 173
WASHINGTON	26 523	13 750	12 773	26 426	13 686	12 740	1 097	78 470	30 158
WEST VIRGINIA	7 898	4 863	3 035	7 898	4 863	3 035	886	22 713	14 218
WISCONSIN	33 335	18 115	15 220	27 654	14 129	13 525	1 576	82 155	23 964
WYOMING	2 462	1 273	1 189	1 869	917	952	160	7 653	3 996

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Highways		Public welfare		Hospitals		Health		Police protection	
	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	450 940	238 354	240 124	110 508	673 613	355 045	158 867	77 366	530 916	69 898
ALABAMA	8 034	4 070	2 677	2 454	14 605	7 469	2 147	904	5 250	680
ALASKA	2 521	1 971	529	509	600	417	506	361	1 270	510
ARIZONA	5 551	3 515	1 411	1 371	5 101	2 692	1 119	350	6 344	1 319
ARKANSAS	4 200	2 624	1 097	1 048	4 707	2 378	1 072	911	1 920	451
CALIFORNIA	41 800	19 333	33 413	1 351	73 900	21 894	25 107	9 640	76 944	10 829
COLORADO	6 119	2 961	2 763	914	6 555	3 918	2 381	512	5 711	757
CONNECTICUT	6 480	3 534	1 981	1 475	7 259	6 779	1 896	928	7 864	1 162
DELAWARE	1 387	1 127	763	763	1 011	1 011	612	607	1 427	555
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1 531	-	2 962	-	2 707	-	3 768	-	6 876	-
FLORIDA	12 525	5 993	5 788	4 416	28 561	9 590	6 040	5 072	21 843	1 953
GEORGIA	9 888	6 054	4 102	4 099	25 940	8 542	4 857	3 124	6 566	1 351
HAWAII	1 731	888	432	422	1 673	1 673	1 394	1 221	2 423	-
IDAHO	2 370	1 398	668	598	1 581	481	1 036	978	1 169	209
ILLINOIS	18 764	7 226	11 933	9 827	30 951	17 824	6 032	2 403	34 496	2 716
INDIANA	7 039	3 607	3 177	596	14 467	6 536	1 607	634	7 761	1 343
IOWA	8 287	3 981	2 688	1 937	8 237	4 695	976	516	4 377	1 176
KANSAS	6 411	3 140	1 998	1 717	6 419	4 080	1 008	401	3 597	647
KENTUCKY	6 959	5 698	2 806	2 348	8 901	3 193	1 635	920	4 624	1 086
LOUISIANA	7 446	5 172	3 515	3 293	12 442	9 442	2 019	1 186	6 438	801
MAINE	3 474	2 516	594	555	1 703	1 385	385	305	1 517	333
MARYLAND	7 575	4 065	3 529	615	11 819	9 318	4 919	2 758	12 123	2 237
MASSACHUSETTS	11 308	5 993	5 593	5 175	22 076	13 523	2 637	1 466	16 390	1 819
MICHIGAN	17 731	5 363	11 677	9 880	32 543	15 904	5 731	1 742	25 162	3 295
MINNESOTA	11 634	5 229	4 541	628	12 641	7 185	2 310	1 172	6 992	880
MISSISSIPPI	4 939	2 341	1 345	1 285	7 572	2 748	1 436	105	2 913	754
MISSOURI	8 422	5 294	3 726	3 465	16 407	9 457	2 563	1 112	10 583	1 447
MONTANA	2 844	1 793	664	583	1 396	955	425	285	1 242	268
NEBRASKA	3 821	1 840	1 645	577	3 904	2 124	706	239	2 568	451
NEVADA	2 075	1 352	593	496	2 083	268	529	295	2 495	229
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 429	1 581	1 335	533	1 436	1 137	399	336	1 383	264
NEW JERSEY	15 886	8 250	8 141	3 124	18 227	11 054	4 120	1 840	25 662	3 922
NEW MEXICO	2 798	2 105	951	950	2 711	1 284	829	562	2 284	583
NEW YORK	43 151	17 392	39 872	1 740	109 366	56 118	23 070	9 511	76 565	5 668
NORTH CAROLINA	10 756	8 995	3 913	857	14 625	9 394	3 831	1 065	8 685	1 989
NORTH DAKOTA	1 908	935	526	202	794	794	231	144	778	109
OHIO	20 196	9 149	10 646	1 152	23 004	14 195	6 298	1 992	21 272	1 910
OKLAHOMA	5 307	2 591	4 036	3 973	6 606	3 966	1 353	860	3 845	780
OREGON	6 510	3 331	3 334	2 754	4 775	3 744	1 604	593	5 221	1 080
PENNSYLVANIA	26 498	17 702	18 466	11 044	29 307	25 423	5 237	2 751	29 139	5 727
RHODE ISLAND	1 277	604	1 385	1 376	2 491	2 491	812	801	2 109	286
SOUTH CAROLINA	4 301	3 263	2 162	2 110	9 886	9 558	2 772	2 189	3 567	887
SOUTH DAKOTA	2 276	1 261	644	624	930	727	286	224	904	270
TENNESSEE	7 456	3 978	2 798	2 377	13 992	5 715	3 259	2 247	6 551	764
TEXAS	23 219	14 607	7 868	7 409	32 383	13 416	6 491	3 899	20 709	1 505
UTAH	2 813	1 899	753	628	1 912	1 470	894	367	2 015	388
VERMONT	1 767	984	401	399	709	709	304	287	788	380
VIRGINIA	11 050	8 618	3 714	204	10 596	9 617	4 885	4 198	8 313	1 370
WASHINGTON	10 492	5 269	3 918	3 826	6 827	4 973	1 806	504	7 344	1 208
WEST VIRGINIA	4 898	4 440	1 581	1 567	3 920	2 480	754	543	1 904	540
WISCONSIN	11 117	2 146	4 609	1 001	12 747	4 840	2 842	1 042	10 344	852
WYOMING	1 568	1 155	263	263	1 609	457	197	161	638	165

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Fire protection (local)	Sewerage (local)	Sanitation other than sewerage (local)	Parks and recreation (local)	Natural resources		Correction		Libraries (local)
					State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	
UNITED STATES, TOTAL . .	224 510	65 591	96 118	105 092	142 905	122 190	169 200	104 435	44 706
ALABAMA.	2 657	554	1 651	837	2 238	2 182	1 319	872	289
ALASKA	563	229	198	237	1 223	1 217	679	653	91
ARIZONA.	1 833	386	1 252	1 325	2 162	1 346	1 653	924	427
ARKANSAS	899	239	475	237	1 840	1 696	515	434	109
CALIFORNIA	33 817	6 563	5 850	19 521	19 978	12 633	33 616	14 008	7 564
COLORADO	2 310	907	618	1 836	2 236	1 927	2 242	1 661	604
CONNECTICUT.	4 584	1 093	1 300	1 431	1 085	1 045	1 916	1 916	[illegible]
DELAWARE	224	122	175	230	530	525	608	608	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . . .	2 108	732	2 101	1 039	-	-	2 098	-	474
FLORIDA.	8 402	2 793	5 045	5 812	6 889	5 577	8 431	7 077	1 213
GEORGIA.	3 770	1 106	2 795	1 515	3 629	3 503	3 157	2 303	497
HAWAII	1 311	399	866	974	1 174	1 153	462	386	5
IDAHO.	553	124	72	223	1 9[illegible]	1 684	255	209	105
ILLINOIS	12 089	6 377	4 378	8 603	4 1[illegible]	3 424	6 799	4 756	2 430
INDIANA.	4 155	1 462	1 323	1 375	1 [illegible]	1 649	2 490	1 677	1 470
IOWA	1 471	754	480	745	2 066	1 579	1 341	973	561
KANSAS	1 801	461	556	599	2 047	1 842	1 176	913	168
KENTUCKY	1 926	809	1 199	556	2 529	2 464	1 173	966	269
LOUISIANA.	2 747	804	1 628	1 101	4 130	3 835	1 558	1 098	539
MAINE.	916	172	110	223	[illegible]	1 419	647	587	107
MARYLAND	4 760	1 939	1 964	2 784	2 485	2 377	3 314	4 518	1 572
MASSACHUSETTS.	13 431	1 212	2 099	2 133	2 421	2 038	4 024	2 819	2 496
MICHIGAN	9 642	2 501	3 814	4 894	5 024	4 407	5 817	3 408	1 835
MINNESOTA.	2 511	1 403	734	2 137	2 946	2 645	[illegible] 621	1 484	1 040
MISSISSIPPI.	1 091	338	988	313	2 410	2 342	576	516	131
MISSOURI	4 099	1 112	716	1 808	3 119	2 936	2 161	1 026	835
MONTANA.	403	121	220	101	1 171	1 023	414	350	135
NEBRASKA	1 107	306	191	576	1 884	1 435	742	663	286
NEVADA	1 258	169	55	581	746	670	889	457	160
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	888	131	221	139	658	621	420	315	141
NEW JERSEY	8 663	2 227	2 831	3 434	2 087	1 837	6 576	3 312	2 260
NEW MEXICO	787	230	434	391	1 241	1 124	544	428	150
NEW YORK	28 205	6 643	21 483	12 555	7 789	7 370	22 683	10 766	4 670
NORTH CAROLINA	5 005	1 250	2 626	1 096	3 931	3 539	4 377	3 977	533
NORTH DAKOTA	302	57	177	80	851	771	156	137	27
OHIO	10 652	4 753	4 333	4 059	4 591	4 165	7 026	5 376	1 921
OKLAHOMA	2 410	477	1 215	843	1 57[illegible]	1 371	1 220	1 012	295
OREGON	3 116	1 094	250	1 066	2 8[illegible]	2 61[illegible]	1 817	1 197	317
PENNSYLVANIA	7 346	3 799	5 547	4 092	5 [illegible]	5 [illegible]	7 382	4 213	1 416
RHODE ISLAND	1 638	239	268	211	[illegible]	324	696	696	114
SOUTH CAROLINA	1 079	657	1 192	421	1 [illegible]	1 714	1 719	1 525	226
SOUTH DAKOTA	242	111	87	157	858	784	230	173	89
TENNESSEE.	3 852	798	1 983	1 182	2 649	2 485	2 323	1 627	560
TEXAS.	11 110	2 541	5 067	4 003	6 262	4 566	5 216	3 193	1 776
UTAH	771	281	264	450	1 084	950	622	468	248
VERMONT.	199	72	39	61	696	686	331	330	26
VIRGINIA	3 828	1 636	2 127	2 091	2 936	2 750	3 847	2 959	1 073
WASHINGTON	4 599	1 068	773	1 969	4 853	4 2[illegible]	3 466	2 373	1 240
WEST VIRGINIA.	761	313	531	297	1 384	1 339	649	548	110
WISCONSIN.	4 445	1 760	2 059	2 667	2 755	2 268	3 037	2 412	1 244
WYOMING.	175	64	157	83	730	622	171	139	80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Employment security administration (State)	Financial administration		General control		Local utilities		State liquor stores	Other and unallocable	
		State and local governments	State government only	State and local governments	State government only	Water supply	Other		State and local governments	State government only
UNITED STATES, TOTAL . .	76 828	197 662	91 896	281 620	67 987	99 305	200 347	11 452	442 601	151 146
ALABAMA.	1 048	2 044	822	2 593	740	1 322	1 234	748	4 219	1 419
ALASKA	399	1 156	643	1 841	1 267	203	469	-	3 983	2 610
ARIZONA.	882	2 179	743	3 286	679	1 095	3 057	-	4 813	1 185
ARKANSAS	849	1 160	647	1 314	482	582	316	-	1 671	879
CALIFORNIA	10 510	31 746	14 018	41 089	3 354	17 064	32 108	-	78 860	29 488
COLORADO	859	2 968	1 566	4 079	1 537	1 719	798	-	3 725	1 555
CONNECTICUT.	1 071	2 674	1 236	3 856	2 423	877	374	-	6 643	3 355
DELAWARE	179	675	367	1 021	657	121	96	-	1 458	708
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . . .	[1]226	547	-	2 683	-	642	4 771	-	5 879	-
FLORIDA.	1 823	8 695	3 196	12 271	5 169	3 468	5 867	-	19 269	5 291
GEORGIA.	940	3 299	1 099	5 066	1 696	2 432	3 058	-	6 867	2 774
HAWAII	361	1 087	749	2 093	1 127	825	28	-	3 640	2 512
IDAHO.	467	925	468	890	326	165	65	141	1 068	545
ILLINOIS	3 892	7 761	3 346	14 705	3 994	5 998	15 086	-	21 776	7 514
INDIANA.	1 213	3 087	1 208	4 140	673	1 307	2 820	-	4 623	1 086
IOWA	753	2 253	810	2 842	692	999	894	557	3 663	1 357
KANSAS	568	1 837	816	2 360	420	1 253	1 777	-	3 060	1 376
KENTUCKY	289	1 360	905	3 038	688	1 283	795	-	3 947	2 749
LOUISIANA.	1 002	2 865	1 503	3 053	882	1 564	698	-	4 980	2 146
MAINE.	426	879	492	890	388	254	58	215	1 494	904
MARYLAND	1 168	5 101	2 954	6 118	2 494	1 878	121	-	8 427	3 501
MASSACHUSETTS.	2 247	6 348	3 529	7 412	2 033	3 249	10 344	-	13 497	5 110
MICHIGAN	3 324	8 335	3 460	14 937	2 418	4 275	6 153	510	16 721	4 612
MINNESOTA.	1 193	3 742	1 326	4 993	990	1 457	2 884	-	6 594	2 285
MISSISSIPPI.	860	1 433	690	1 562	395	738	347	86	1 849	1 026
MISSOURI	1 436	2 677	1 074	4 630	1 204	1 773	2 185	-	4 782	762
MONTANA.	345	968	629	985	290	196	46	161	1 233	633
NEBRASKA	420	1 319	508	1 948	572	734	5 284	-	2 630	809
NEVADA	488	1 215	650	1 348	356	296	38	-	2 009	531
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	261	562	348	602	237	277	12	322	1 035	495
NEW JERSEY	3 228	5 979	2 481	11 978	3 356	2 031	546	-	15 750	5 500
NEW MEXICO	461	1 366	786	1 515	903	337	287	-	2 128	1 143
NEW YORK	9 498	20 126	11 094	34 514	6 816	7 350	57 043	-	68 815	15 087
NORTH CAROLINA	1 484	3 746	1 628	4 592	2 916	1 813	727	-	8 207	3 488
NORTH DAKOTA	301	676	267	684	148	179	35	-	951	490
OHIO	3 032	7 488	3 442	13 516	1 972	5 973	4 435	1 595	16 684	3 652
OKLAHOMA	961	1 689	694	2 607	1 029	1 249	351	-	4 138	1 536
OREGON	1 113	2 978	1 398	3 374	1 015	1 548	1 724	181	6 203	2 505
PENNSYLVANIA	4 692	10 488	5 350	15 279	2 854	3 695	10 257	4 221	18 037	7 267
RHODE ISLAND	519	960	606	1 018	655	329	-	-	2 302	1 572
SOUTH CAROLINA	892	1 983	1 024	1 735	392	965	322	-	3 900	2 427
SOUTH DAKOTA	304	741	260	766	246	204	130	-	1 047	684
TENNESSEE.	924	2 869	1 454	3 377	1 027	2 387	6 062	-	4 908	1 528
TEXAS.	3 509	8 598	2 784	10 716	1 753	6 832	6 861	-	15 163	4 001
UTAH	756	1 046	583	1 194	390	521	355	127	1 633	714
VERMONT.	265	538	347	726	379	100	155	124	644	503
VIRGINIA	1 128	4 035	1 512	4 464	1 053	1 681	587	1 187	9 235	3 576
WASHINGTON	1 777	4 814	2 311	4 137	810	1 822	7 767	841	8 956	2 046
WEST VIRGINIA.	679	1 049	570	1 080	229	417	126	414	1 846	870
WISCONSIN.	1 630	5 090	3 026	6 227	1 692	1 668	808	-	7 106	3 054
WYOMING.	176	604	409	470	169	158	15	22	473	258

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Estimates for items of small magnitude in relation to State totals are subject to relatively high sampling variation. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1] The category of Employment Security Administration, normally a State government function, is applied to the District of Columbia because of its unique governmental status. However, this amount is included in local government totals as are all other data for the District of Columbia.

Table 11. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments Per 10,000 Population, by Function and by State: October 1974

State	All functions	Education							
		Total	Local schools			Institutions of higher education			Other education
			Total	Instructional staff	Other	Total	Instructional staff	Other	
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	467.4	233.2	181.6	126.3	55.3	47.5	18.3	29.2	4.1
ALABAMA	439.3	201.5	148.5	108.2	40.3	48.0	16.3	31.7	9.0
ALASKA	729.9	322.7	248.0	160.7	87.3	65.4	30.4	35.1	9.3
ARIZONA	482.6	252.1	181.1	120.8	60.3	67.0	24.5	42.5	4.1
ARKANSAS	409.9	215.8	161.7	114.9	46.8	42.7	15.0	27.8	11.4
CALIFORNIA	486.5	228.6	170.3	114.7	55.7	56.1	23.6	32.5	2.1
COLORADO	516.2	284.2	199.2	138.1	61.1	82.7	22.9	59.8	2.3
CONNECTICUT	412.4	218.5	184.8	140.8	44.0	27.2	10.9	16.3	6.5
DELAWARE	572.4	332.4	203.6	146.0	57.6	124.7	29.5	95.3	4.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	763.2	213.3	184.2	125.7	58.6	29.1	11.2	17.9	-
FLORIDA	481.4	226.9	183.7	120.7	63.0	40.0	15.5	24.4	3.3
GEORGIA	503.8	232.5	178.7	126.8	51.8	47.2	15.1	32.1	6.7
HAWAII	460.2	214.9	151.0	113.6	37.4	62.1	24.5	37.6	1.8
IDAHO	498.4	244.9	182.4	134.5	47.9	56.6	23.7	33.0	5.9
ILLINOIS	430.2	219.4	174.4	122.4	52.0	42.8	17.2	25.6	2.2
INDIANA	410.3	226.7	175.3	119.7	55.6	47.3	18.1	29.2	4.1
IOWA	463.3	259.4	200.1	142.3	57.8	54.5	20.1	34.4	4.8
KANSAS	502.8	263.5	191.7	136.4	55.3	68.3	32.9	35.4	3.4
KENTUCKY	407.8	218.8	159.9	110.2	49.7	43.2	14.8	28.5	15.6
LOUISIANA	491.3	248.8	200.0	128.6	71.4	43.1	17.1	26.0	5.6
MAINE	443.3	236.6	189.2	138.1	51.2	38.7	10.7	28.0	8.7
MARYLAND	479.9	248.0	184.7	130.0	54.7	58.8	26.8	32.0	4.5
MASSACHUSETTS	455.7	205.8	179.6	135.2	44.4	24.3	10.1	14.2	1.9
MICHIGAN	472.5	272.7	211.7	140.0	71.6	58.2	19.3	38.9	2.7
MINNESOTA	470.4	258.8	205.3	145.6	59.8	51.1	22.8	28.2	2.4
MISSISSIPPI	467.0	236.4	172.9	126.3	46.6	57.0	19.7	37.3	6.5
MISSOURI	428.2	221.7	177.9	120.7	57.2	40.6	19.1	21.5	3.2
MONTANA	532.4	286.3	212.8	156.1	56.7	68.0	24.9	43.0	5.5
NEBRASKA	548.2	278.0	192.1	141.8	50.3	81.4	28.2	53.2	4.5
NEVADA	531.0	222.3	172.7	120.5	52.2	45.1	15.1	30.0	4.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	428.5	212.1	159.4	124.1	35.4	47.0	13.3	33.7	5.6
NEW JERSEY	447.7	228.9	197.6	143.5	54.0	28.7	12.0	16.6	2.7
NEW MEXICO	542.5	298.5	210.4	148.5	61.9	81.6	20.8	60.8	6.6
NEW YORK	553.7	226.1	187.1	126.3	60.8	35.3	17.0	18.3	3.8
NORTH CAROLINA	429.4	224.7	160.0	106.4	53.5	59.0	20.6	38.4	5.8
NORTH DAKOTA	460.4	266.5	190.9	137.4	53.5	69.8	26.6	43.2	5.8
OHIO	401.4	208.4	165.6	117.0	48.6	41.1	14.9	26.3	1.7
OKLAHOMA	473.4	238.6	175.3	124.2	51.1	57.9	18.8	39.1	5.4
OREGON	513.5	268.1	190.4	130.5	59.9	73.4	35.7	37.7	4.3
PENNSYLVANIA	393.8	186.8	163.3	113.6	49.7	21.5	8.0	13.5	2.0
RHODE ISLAND	439.8	216.4	159.7	121.6	38.1	45.7	16.6	29.1	10.9
SOUTH CAROLINA	474.4	252.7	194.1	137.1	57.0	41.2	9.3	31.8	17.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	483.5	264.1	206.9	150.7	56.2	52.6	19.4	33.2	4.6
TENNESSEE	467.8	214.8	167.9	115.1	52.8	40.1	14.8	25.2	6.8
TEXAS	454.2	244.5	191.3	137.2	54.1	49.9	16.9	33.0	3.3
UTAH	502.8	303.0	183.2	128.4	54.8	113.6	27.5	86.1	6.2
VERMONT	494.9	274.6	201.1	152.6	48.5	66.5	29.3	37.2	6.9
VIRGINIA	484.8	265.4	210.7	143.1	67.5	49.6	18.7	30.9	5.1
WASHINGTON	502.3	256.9	184.6	129.9	54.8	69.1	27.4	41.6	3.2
WEST VIRGINIA	457.0	244.2	192.3	130.0	62.2	44.9	17.9	26.9	7.1
WISCONSIN	454.3	246.2	175.0	125.1	49.9	67.9	31.0	36.9	3.3
WYOMING	623.5	317.5	232.1	168.5	63.6	79.9	29.2	50.7	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments Per 10,000 Population, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

State	Functions other than education										
	Total	Highways	Public welfare	Hospitals	Health	Police protection	Fire protection (local)	Sewerage (local)	Sanitation other than sewerage (local)	Parks and recreation (local)	Natural resources
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	234.2	26.6	14.9	44.2	8.5	25.2	10.0	3.7	5.9	6.4	8.0
ALABAMA	233.8	39.1	10.5	63.6	7.9	19.6	8.8	2.6	9.5	4.3	7.9
ALASKA	407.2	59.7	15.4	16.7	14.2	26.2	12.7	4.9	4.7	6.4	29.9
ARIZONA	230.4	29.0	7.7	33.1	6.0	29.1	7.7	2.1	7.2	8.0	11.3
ARKANSAS	194.1	35.3	8.3	45.5	8.6	15.4	6.5	2.2	4.8	2.3	13.8
CALIFORNIA	257.9	17.8	17.9	37.6	10.1	29.3	11.5	2.9	2.8	10.0	8.4
COLORADO	232.1	29.9	13.8	34.4	11.0	25.7	9.4	4.5	3.2	9.7	8.3
CONNECTICUT	193.9	25.6	8.3	30.2	6.7	24.9	13.5	3.8	5.0	5.7	3.6
DELAWARE	240.0	29.0	18.6	29.0	13.1	26.4	4.2	8.8	4.7	6.5	13.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	549.9	19.2	45.5	41.3	56.1	81.8	20.5	9.3	30.4	12.5	-
FLORIDA	254.5	21.0	9.6	52.1	9.1	28.0	10.3	4.6	8.7	10 2	10.3
GEORGIA	271.2	30.6	9.7	88.9	12.9	22.8	9.5	3.6	10.5	5.0	10.3
HAWAII	245.3	21.6	6.3	24.7	15.3	26.4	14.3	5.0	6.7	14.6	13.6
IDAHO	253.5	38.4	11.7	35.7	18.3	22.1	8.9	2.5	1.6	4.8	34.1
ILLINOIS	210.8	17.6	14.0	35.5	6.0	28.2	9.2	5.2	4.1	9.1	4.5
INDIANA	183.5	21.0	9.6	46.8	3.8	18.5	9.5	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9
IOWA	203.9	35.6	13.9	44.5	4.5	19.1	5.9	3.5	2.4	4.1	9.9
KANSAS	239.3	42.3	13.4	48.7	6.1	20.9	9.9	2.9	4.0	4.0	11.0
KENTUCKY	189.1	31.2	12.7	33.3	6.7	17.7	8.6	3.4	6.0	2.4	13.5
LOUISIANA	242.6	31.3	13.2	57.9	7.4	23.9	9.8	3.5	9.2	6.4	12.9
MAINE	206.6	46.4	7.8	23.3	4.8	18.7	11.6	2.8	1.8	3.3	18.0
MARYLAND	231.9	22.4	11.3	37.8	14.0	30.0	11.3	5.3	6.6	9.8	6.2
MASSACHUSETTS	249.9	22.6	13.0	50.4	5.3	26.9	22.2	2.6	4.6	4.7	5.1
MICHIGAN	199.8	19.2	14.3	41.9	7.3	23.5	8.6	2.7	4.0	6.3	5.3
MINNESOTA	211.6	31.6	14.7	43.9	6.5	17.7	5.7	3.7	2.1	6.0	8.3
MISSISSIPPI	230.6	39.8	9.3	66.9	9.1	18.8	6.9	2.9	9.1	2.7	14.6
MISSOURI	206.6	24.2	12.5	51.0	7.5	25.1	9.1	3.5	2.1	5.2	7.4
MONTANA	246.1	45.5	14.6	32.2	7.1	23.5	6.2	2.2	4.4	1.9	20.4
NEBRASKA	270.1	35.8	17.6	45.9	7.8	21.5	7.7	2.5	2.0	5.2	17.0
NEVADA	308.8	36.3	11.7	45.9	9.7	39.1	18.7	3.1	1.1	11.5	12.9
NEW HAMPSHIRE	216.4	38.1	29.6	29.3	5.6	20.7	13.7	2.2	4.0	2.5	9.7
NEW JERSEY	218.8	24.4	14.7	32.5	6.6	34.6	10.8	3.7	5.4	6.2	3.4
NEW MEXICO	244.0	37.9	13.4	40.2	7.2	26.5	8.0	3.2	6.6	5.8	14.2
NEW YORK	327.5	26.9	27.6	68.3	13.3	36.1	12.2	3.6	10.1	8.3	4.6
NORTH CAROLINA	204.7	27.1	10.8	40.6	9.0	20.1	7.0	3.7	9.3	3.5	9.5
NORTH DAKOTA	193.9	40.5	12.7	22.5	4.8	16.4	5.5	1.2	4.0	2.0	16.0
OHIO	193.0	22.3	14.3	30.4	7.2	19.9	9.5	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.2
OKLAHOMA	234.9	34.1	22.1	46.7	6.9	20.1	11.2	2.7	8.4	5.1	10.0
OREGON	245.4	32.1	18.3	26.8	7.7	23.4	11.7	5.2	1.2	6.4	15.3
PENNSYLVANIA	207.0	27.5	21.4	30.0	4.8	24.2	6.1	4.1	4.8	4.5	5.0
RHODE ISLAND	223.5	20.2	18.5	35.1	10.0	24.0	19.4	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.9
SOUTH CAROLINA	221.7	26.0	12.6	59.3	14.3	18.6	5.5	3.6	9.5	3.0	10.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	219.3	46.2	14.0	25.7	6.1	18.9	4.8	2.1	2.2	3.5	15.8
TENNESSEE	253.0	32.0	10.8	60.5	10.3	21.5	10.9	3.4	9.2	5.2	10.4
TEXAS	209.7	26.4	9.6	47.1	6.8	21.1	10.0	3.3	7.2	5.2	7.7
UTAH	199.7	28.8	8.2	29.9	9.6	21.7	6.9	3.3	3.4	5.7	13.1
VERMONT	220.3	50.5	10.7	22.6	7.6	20.0	5.3	2.2	1.4	2.1	17.9
VIRGINIA	219.4	32.6	10.5	36.7	11.9	20.1	8.4	4.7	7.6	6.6	7.5
WASHINGTON	245.4	32.0	13.3	28.9	6.2	20.8	12.3	3.3	2.5	6.8	13.0
WEST VIRGINIA	212.8	45.9	14.7	43.7	6.3	15.2	5.2	3.0	5.3	3.2	11.9
WISCONSIN	208.1	29.8	13.5	37.2	6.5	22.9	9.2	4.3	5.3	7.5	6.8
WYOMING	305.9	51.8	11.2	77.5	7.3	24.9	5.9	2.3	7.0	3.8	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments Per 10,000 Population, by Function and by State: October 1974—Continued

State	Functions other than education--Continued									Exhibit: Estimated State population July 1, 1974 (thousands)
	Correction	Libraries local	Employment security administration (State)	Financial administration	General control	Local utilities: Water supply	Local utilities: Other	State liquor stores	Other and unallocable	
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	8.7	3.0	4.0	11.5	15.0	5.6	8.6	0.7	23.7	211 392
ALABAMA	5.2	1.5	3.5	7.8	10.2	6.0	5.0	3.1	17.7	3 577
ALASKA	16.7	3.7	11.6	30.2	43.0	4.1	8.3	-	98.9	337
ARIZONA	9.0	2.8	4.7	13.0	16.7	5.8	11.9	-	25.2	2 153
ARKANSAS	3.9	1.3	5.2	9.8	10.7	5.2	2.4	-	13.1	2 062
CALIFORNIA	14.6	4.6	5.0	15.1	17.1	7.3	12.2	-	33.8	20 907
COLORADO	9.0	4.1	3.6	15.5	18.4	8.6	5.8	-	19.0	2 496
CONNECTICUT	6.9	3.5	3.9	10.3	12.8	2.9	1.3	-	25.1	3 088
DELAWARE	11.3	-	3.6	15.3	19.7	2.7	2.1	-	31.7	573
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	26.2	6.3	[1]3.1	6.7	[1]1.9	8.3	49.7	-	89.3	723
FLORIDA	12.2	2.1	2.3	13.5	16.4	5.6	7.5	-	31.1	8 090
GEORGIA	8.6	1.4	2.2	9.1	12.9	7.7	7.0	-	18.8	4 882
HAWAII	5.1	0.1	4.3	12.3	21.5	10.0	0.3	-	43.4	847
IDAHO	4.8	2.4	6.6	18.2	16.2	3.0	0.9	3.2	20.1	794
ILLINOIS	6.6	3.5	3.6	8.7	13.1	5.0	12.3	-	22.6	11 131
INDIANA	6.1	4.5	2.8	9.0	11.7	3.5	5.2	-	13.8	5 330
IOWA	5.1	2.8	3.2	11.5	12.5	4.2	3.4	2.6	15.2	2 855
KANSAS	7.2	1.4	3.0	13.2	16.7	7.6	7.5	-	19.5	2 270
KENTUCKY	5.6	1.5	1.3	5.7	13.9	5.8	2.7	-	17.0	3 357
LOUISIANA	6.4	2.7	3.3	11.2	11.9	7.5	2.5	-	21.6	3 764
MAINE	7.8	1.7	5.1	13.2	12.0	3.4	0.9	3.0	21.0	1 047
MARYLAND	12.9	4.8	3.2	13.2	14.7	4.6	0.4	-	23.3	4 094
MASSACHUSETTS	7.3	6.0	4.9	14.0	14.5	6.2	13.9	-	25.7	5 800
MICHIGAN	6.0	2.5	3.9	9.7	16.1	4.6	5.9	0.6	18.4	9 098
MINNESOTA	6.7	3.8	3.5	11.7	14.1	3.8	7.9	-	20.0	3 917
MISSISSIPPI	3.9	1.4	4.5	9.5	10.5	5.8	2.1	0.5	12.2	2 324
MISSOURI	6.4	3.1	4.0	8.5	13.4	4.9	4.8	-	13.6	4 777
MONTANA	7.3	3.4	5.5	20.0	19.9	3.9	0.3	3.8	24.0	735
NEBRASKA	5.9	2.8	3.1	13.1	16.7	5.9	34.4	-	23.0	1 543
NEVADA	15.3	3.8	9.5	23.6	23.0	5.5	0.7	-	37.3	573
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6.5	3.0	4.0	10.0	9.7	4.5	0.2	5.0	14.1	808
NEW JERSEY	9.8	4.6	4.9	10.0	17.5	3.6	0.8	-	25.5	7 330
NEW MEXICO	6.3	2.1	5.5	17.8	16.2	4.7	3.0	-	25.2	1 122
NEW YORK	11.5	3.3	5.3	12.1	19.2	4.3	24.5	-	36.3	18 111
NORTH CAROLINA	10.5	1.7	3.4	9.2	11.0	5.3	1.9	-	21.0	5 363
NORTH DAKOTA	3.4	0.6	5.8	15.9	17.4	3.8	0.6	-	20.6	637
OHIO	7.4	2.8	3.2	8.5	15.8	6.2	4.4	1.9	18.9	10 737
OKLAHOMA	6.4	2.0	4.7	10.4	13.7	7.3	1.8	-	21.4	2 709
OREGON	9.0	2.3	5.7	16.3	16.7	7.5	7.2	1.0	31.6	2 266
PENNSYLVANIA	6.9	1.5	4.2	11.3	15.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	18.5	11 835
RHODE ISLAND	7.3	2.0	6.9	14.0	13.1	5.1	-	-	32.1	937
SOUTH CAROLINA	8.5	1.6	4.0	10.3	9.6	5.5	1.6	-	14.1	2 784
SOUTH DAKOTA	4.8	2.4	5.4	20.3	18.4	4.2	2.6	-	22.0	682
TENNESSEE	8.5	2.1	2.9	9.7	10.8	8.4	18.0	-	14.4	4 129
TEXAS	6.3	2.4	3.5	9.9	11.4	8.4	6.6	-	15.8	12 050
UTAH	6.5	3.0	5.6	12.4	12.3	5.9	4.0	1.6	18.0	1 173
VERMONT	8.1	1.8	7.1	17.1	18.6	2.9	3.9	3.5	18.0	470
VIRGINIA	10.9	3.1	2.6	11.4	12.2	4.9	1.6	3.1	23.0	4 906
WASHINGTON	11.6	5.2	6.0	15.7	13.1	5.6	19.8	2.9	26.4	3 476
WEST VIRGINIA	6.6	1.1	4.9	10.2	10.2	4.0	0.9	5.1	15.2	1 791
WISCONSIN	6.6	3.6	3.8	12.0	15.3	4.3	2.3	-	17.2	4 566
WYOMING	7.1	4.0	6.2	23.4	19.5	6.4	0.6	0.9	20.4	359

Note: Statistics for local governments are subject to sampling variation; see text. Estimates for items of small magnitude in relation to State totals are subject to relatively high sampling variation. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]The category of Employment Security Administration, normally a State government function, is applied to the District of Columbia because of its unique governmental status. However, this amount is included in local government totals as are all other data for the District of Columbia.